

Acea Group Guidebook

JUNE 2025



People for sustainable infrastructure

Agenda

Acea Group

- Acea: Infrastructural operator with low leverage
 28: Green Diligent Growth
 Sustainability
- 2024-2028 Projections
 - > Water
 - > Electricity
 - Environmen
 - Engineering
 - Production

KPI Regolation

Water
Electricity Distribution
Environment

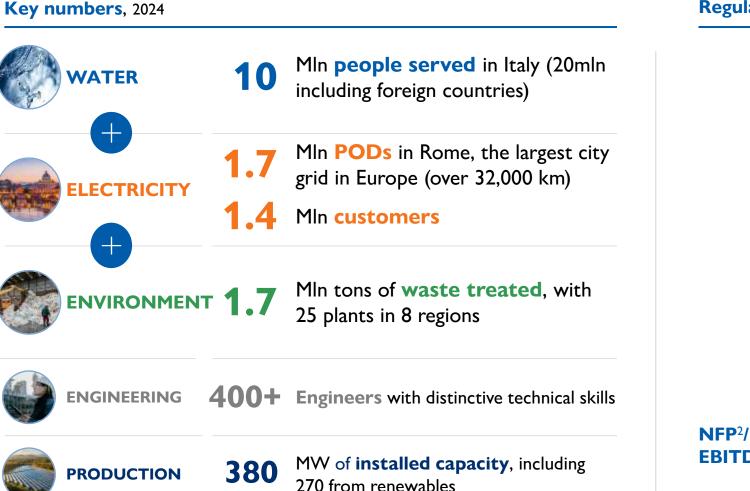
Results

1Q2025
FY2024
9M2024
1H2024

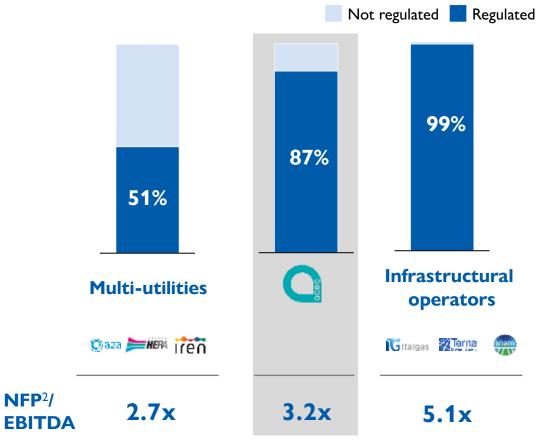
Gruppo Acea

- Acea: Infrastructural operator with low leverage
- **28: Green Diligent Growth**
- Sustainability

Acea: Infrastructural operator with low leverage



Regulated EBITDA¹, % of total



4



Source: Bloomberg

1 Includes, on top of the regulated businesses Water Italy and Grids, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses. 2024 figures. | 2. NFP does not include hybrid bonds (Terna 1.85bn€, Snam 1bn€, A2A 0.75bn€, Iren 0.5bn€)

Gruppo Acea

Acea: Infrastructural operator with low leverage

28: Green Diligent Growth

Sustainability

28 Green Diligent Growth: Strategy

Focus on regulated infrastructure businesses by Green strengthening positioning and expanding into adjacent segments **ESG** across businesses **People** at the center **Operation excellence with strong cost and investment** Diligent +discipline to sustain cash generation x = **Optimization of financial structure and capital allocation Capex increase (also in innovation)** Growth Shareholder value growth (RAB/ Net Profit/ Dividends)



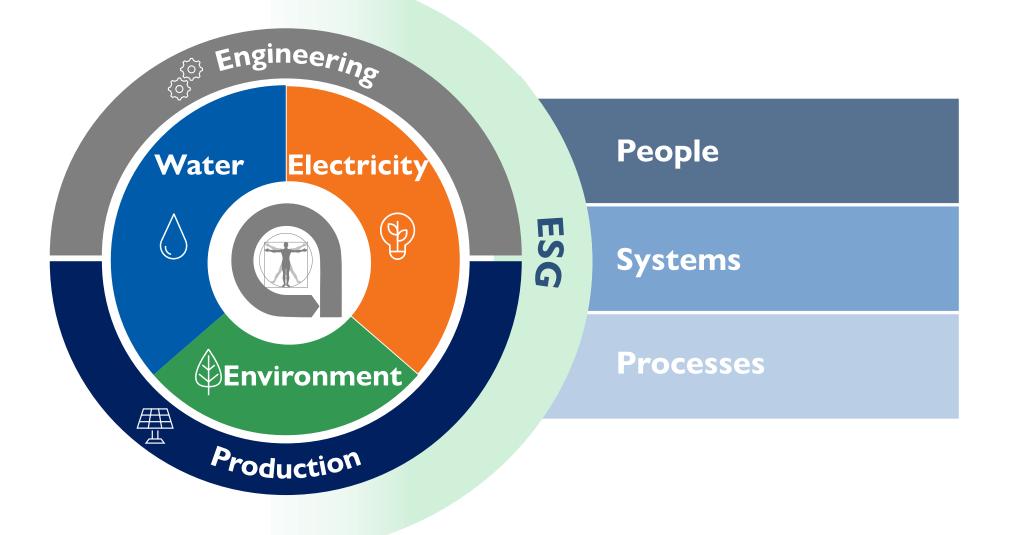
28 Green Diligent Growth: Targets

From (2020-2023)..... to (2028)

(Z)	Green	% regulated EBITDA ¹	87%	90%	Focus on regulated infrastructures
Vð		ESG linked Capex (yearly)	0.4 bn€	1.0 bn€	ESG across businesses
	Diligent	EBITDA margin	30%	43%	Operational excellence
		NFP/ EBITDA	3.5 x	3.1 x	Optimization of financial structure
	Growth	Total Capex (yearly)	1.0 bn€	1.5 bn€	Capex increase
		Net Profit (CAGR)	1%	5%	Shareholder value growth



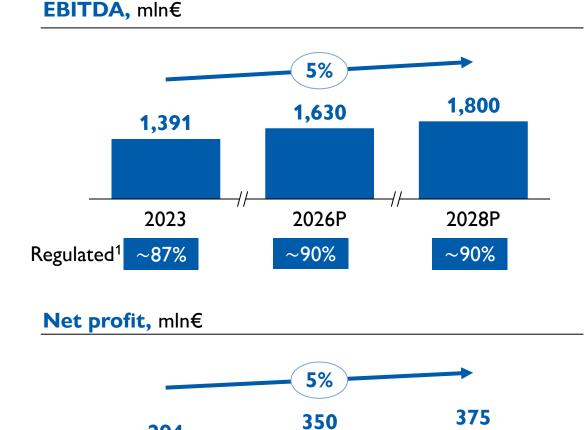
@28 Green Diligent Growth: Operational framework





Targets 2028: Steady growth

xx% CAGR '23-'28



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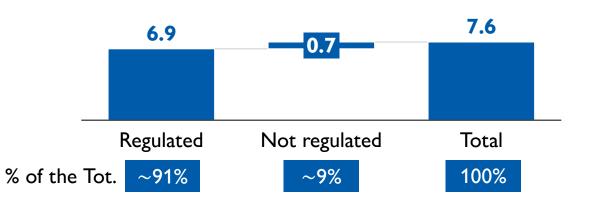
2028P

2026P

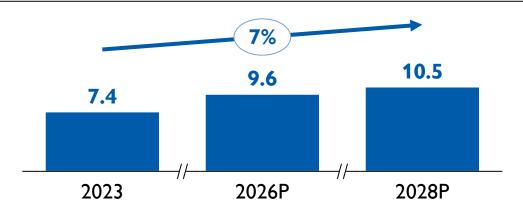
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2023

Cumulated Capex² 2024-28P, bn€



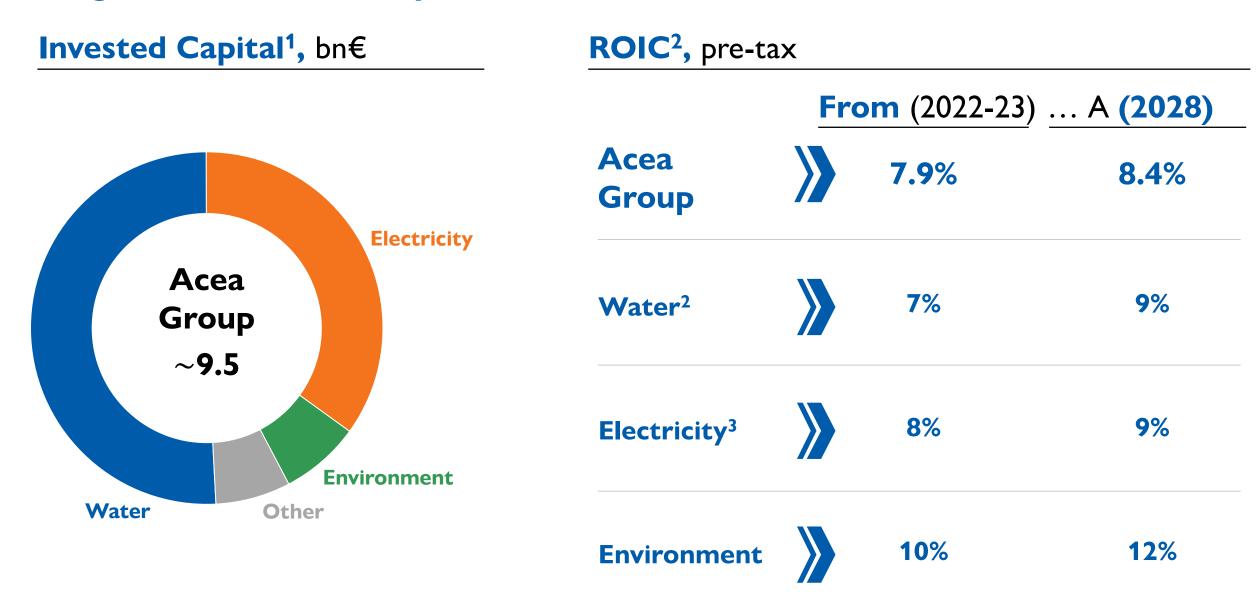
RAB³, bn€





1. Regulated includes, in addition to the regulated businesses Water in Italy and Grids, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses | 2. Gross of public contributions (e.g., PNRR) | 3. Includes the pro-rata value of the RAB of the companies consolidated using the equity method.

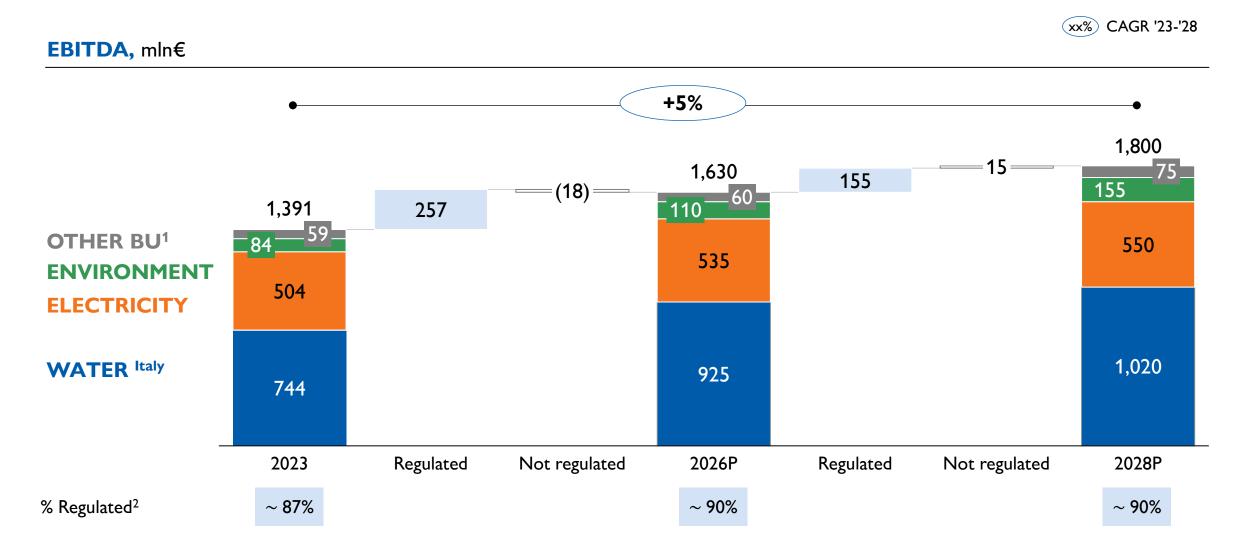
Targets 2028: Returns by business





1. Shareholders Equity + NFP | 2. The regulated WACC has been considered for regulated businesses Grids and Water Italy; Water refers to activities in Italy | 3. Includes Grids, Public Lighting, Commercial Area excluding Acea Innovation

Growth driven by regulated business...



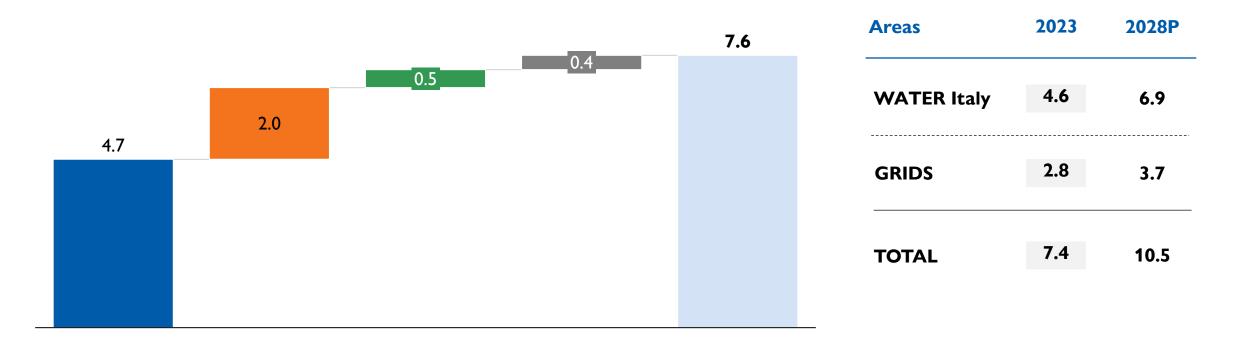


1. Other Business Units (BUs) includes Production, Water International, Engineering and Corporate | 2. Regulated Includes, in addition to the regulated businesses Water Italy and Networks, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses

...and from investments in infrastructures...



RAB⁴, bn€



WATER
ItalyELECTRICITY ENVIRONMENT OTHER BU2CUM. 24-28P

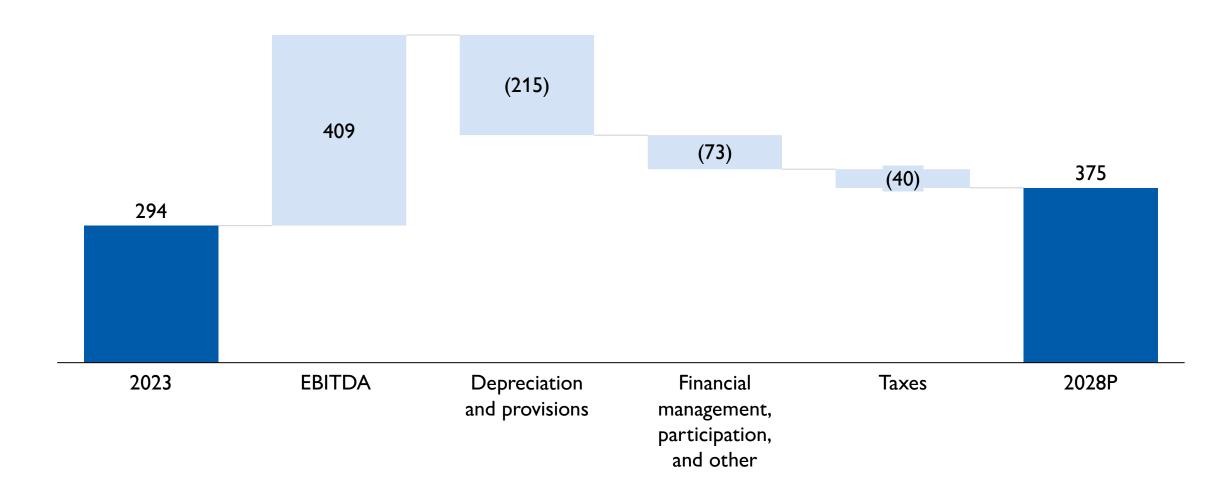
% Regulated³ ~91%



1. Gross of public contribution (e.g., PNRR) | 2. Includes Production, Water International, Engineering and Corporate | 3. Regulated includes, in addition to the regulated businesses Water in Italy and Grids, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses | 4. Values expressed gross of public contribution. Acqua Italia includes the pro-rata value of the RAB of the companies consolidated using the equity method; for GRIDS it represents the accounting value of RAB | Note: values subject to rounding

...ensures value creation for shareholders

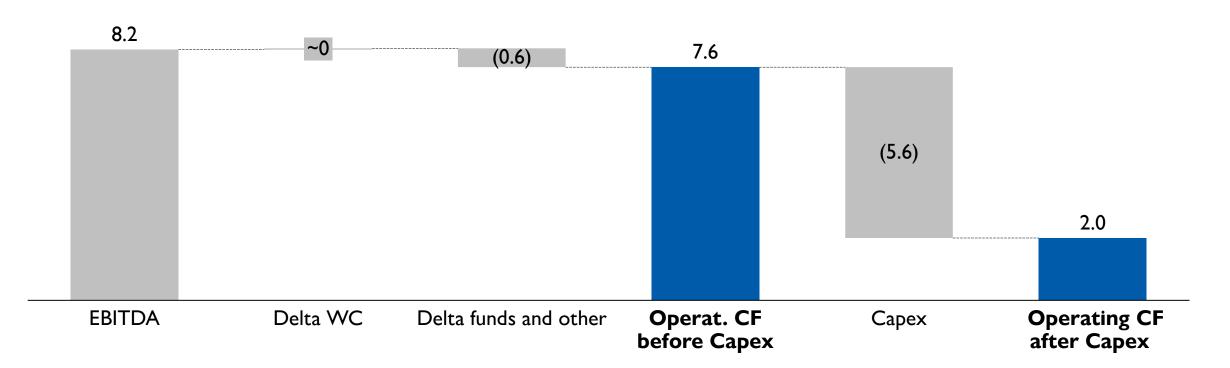
Net profit, (Δ 2023-28P) mln€





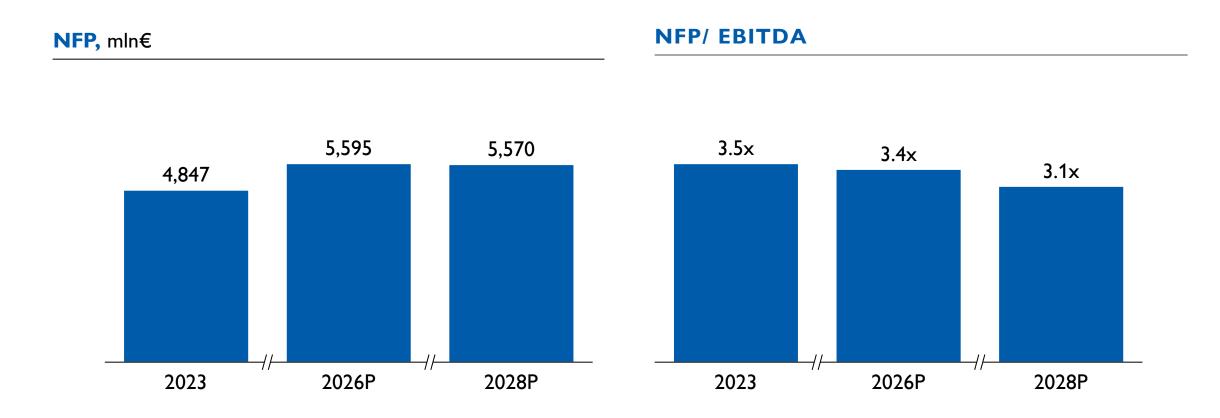
Robust and improving financial structure (1/3)

Operating Cash Flow (2024-28P), mln€



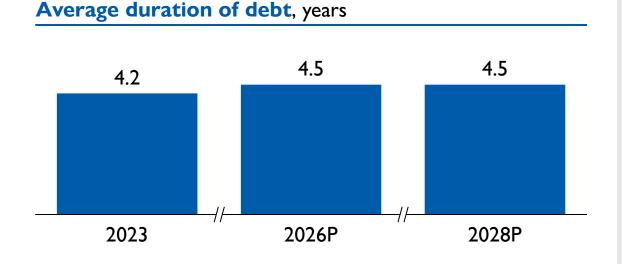


Robust and improving financial structure (2/3)

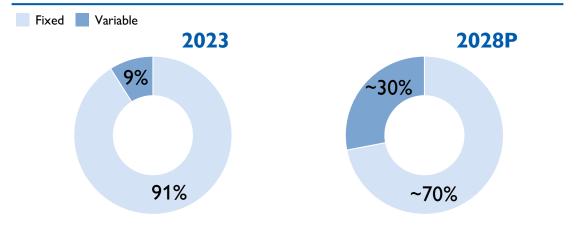




Robust and improving financial structure (3/3)



Debt structure

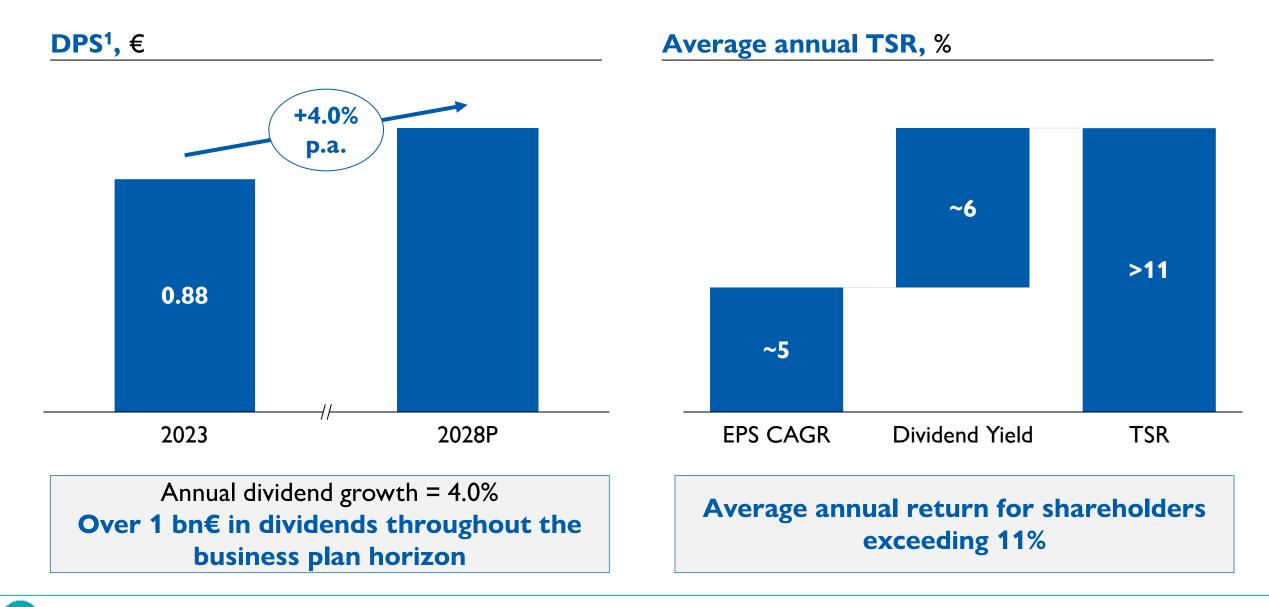


Key Optimization Levers

- Increase of the average duration of debt through refinancing of expiring debt with:
 - bond issues (~8 years bullet) and
 - long-term financing (~15 years amortizing)
- Reduction of the fixed-rate component in line with the changed market context
 - interest rates steadily rising since late 2020, with an expectation of reduction in the coming years



Targets 2028: More value to shareholders



^{1.} Expressed on an accrual basis (e.g., the DPS 2023 is calculated based on the distribution of profits in 2023, which will occur in 2024)

Potential further strategic upside from asset rotation

Asset disposal/ partnership

- Disposal of non-core assets characterized by higher result volatility, limited cash conversion, regulatory incentives for sale
- Set-up of partnerships and potential opening of capital to partners in selected businesses, while maintaining control and operational management

Selective allocation of proceeds to core and regulated sectors



New tenders and agreements in the management of the integrated water service, selective growth abroad and in new segments



Consolidation as DSO and growth in public lighting and smart city services



Growth in WtE and new acquisitions for closing the treatment cycle and new technologies



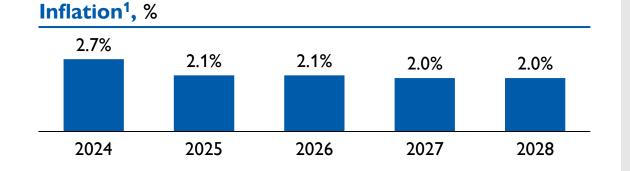
Internalization of engineering / EPC expertise and partnerships in renewables



Potential additional EBITDA + safeguarding NFP improvement

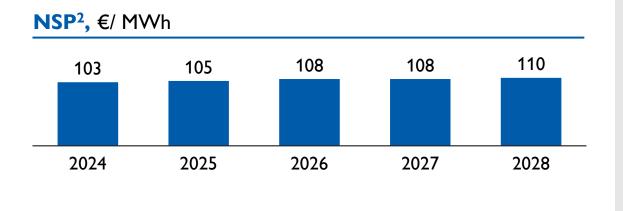


Key assumptions of the Plan

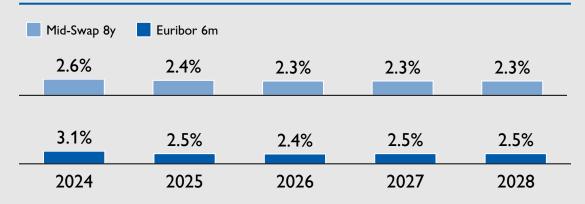


Regulatory scenario

Areas	Indicators	2024	2025-28
WATER Italy	WACC	6.1%	6.1%
	Deflator	2.8%	0%
GRIDS	WACC	6.0%	5.7%
	Deflator	5.9%	1%



Interest rates³, %





1. AFRY source, Q4-2023 update | 2. Forecasts for 2024 and 2025 based on forward prices observed in December 2023 @European Energy Exchange, (ii) forecast for 2026-2028 based on AFRY Q4-23 projections (weighted average 85% central scenario and 15% low scenario) | 3. Forecasts for 2024 - 2028 based on forward prices observed in December 2023 @Bloomberg

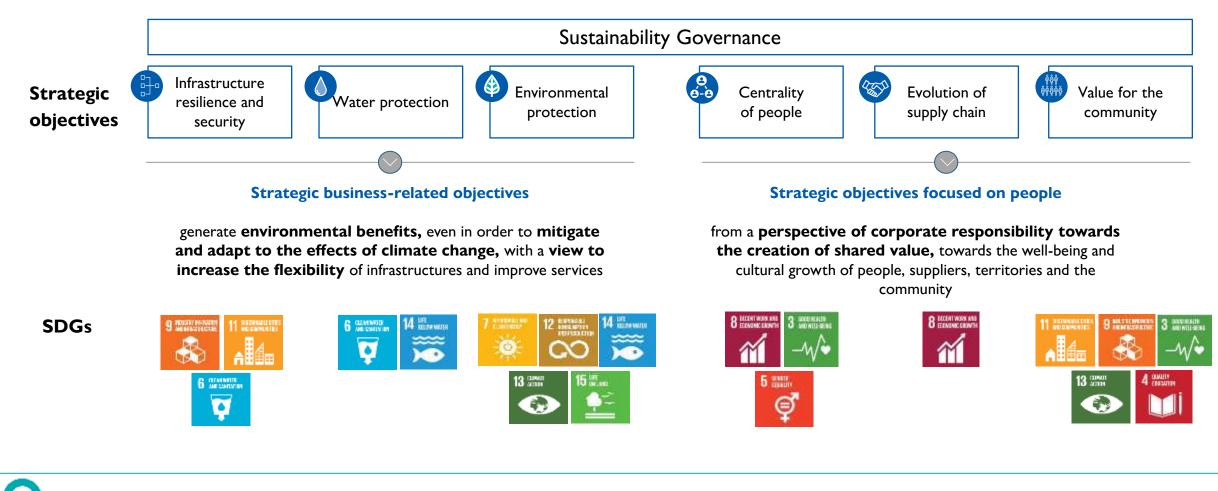
Gruppo Acea

- Acea: Infrastructural operator with low leverage
- 28: Green Diligent Growth
- Sustainability



ESG: Sustainability Plan

Approved by the Board of Directors in November 2024, the Sustainability Plan defines the objectives that the company intends to pursue, in line with the guidelines of the Industrial Plan, to respond to the main critical elements of the reference context, contributing to the 12 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) of the 2030 Agenda



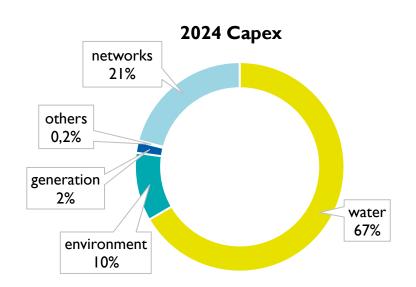


28 ESG: Investments associated with the Plan

Investments related to ESG areas in the Industrial Plan have been associated with objectives and lines of intervention for a total of approximately €5.4bn.

In 2024, interventions worth €950m were carried out

Areas of Intervention	2024 Capex	Capex Plan	
Infrastructure resilience and security	€418m	€2,870m	
Digitization	74	299	
Aqueducts strategic works	154	1395	
Optimization of the sewage purification system	66	432	
Power grid enhancement	123	744	
Water protection	€324m	€1,183m	
Water quality	57	231	
Leakage reduction	267	952	
Environmental protection	€205m	€1,277m	
Biodiversity	56	145	
Circularity of resources	115	540	
Decarbonization	33	592	
Value for the community	€3m	€21m	
Innovation on the territory	3	21	





Sustainability Rating







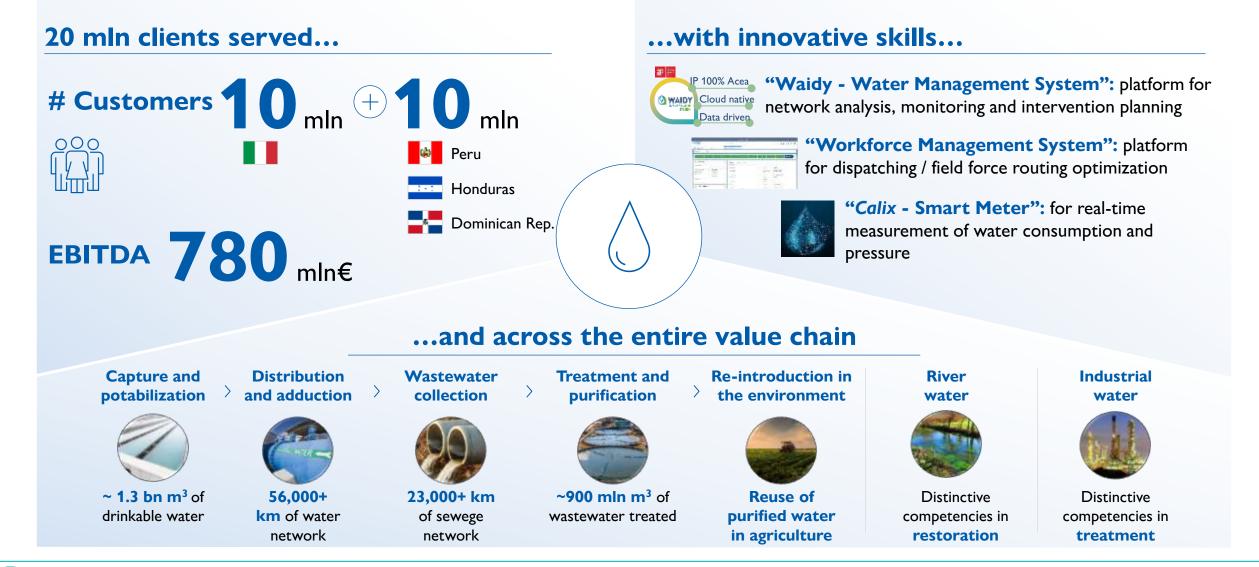


2024-2028 Projections:

- > Water
- > Electricity
- Environment
- Engineering
- Production

28 WATER: 1st operator in Italy and leader in Europe







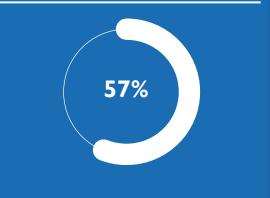


WATER: Our vision



International diversified operator

Weight on EBITDA '28





Water net zero

- Ensuring the **availability** of the resource
- Monitoring/increasing the quality of the resource

Local approach and leadership in innovation

- Aspiring to be the:
 - Go-to operator at local level, ensuring maximum attention to local communities and people
 - Leading operator in terms of innovation, research and development







 Strengthening
 Increasing water systems' resilience

 SERVICE LEVEL
 Image: Comparison of the system system

Development¹

SELECTIVE GROWTH IN ITALY AND ABROAD

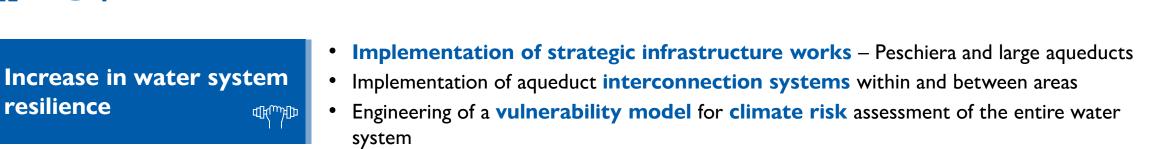


 $\overset{\checkmark}{\underset{\neg}{\otimes}} \overset{\checkmark}{\underset{\kappa}{\otimes}} \overset{\checkmark}{\underset{\kappa}{\otimes}} \text{Growing via tenders and partnerships aiming at aggregating local water utilities}$ (leveraging on distinctive capabilities in concession management)

• Consolidating activities in Peru and Honduras

Valuating growth opportunities in Europe, Africa, Middle East, also via partnerships (design, construction, and operation of networks/plants for potabilization/depuration/treatment of municipals, industrial and agricultural water)

28 WATER: Main lines of intervention



Optimization and innovation of water network management

- Districtualization of the water network
- Implementation of network efficiency measures PNRR and REACT EU
- Increase in automation and machine learning in water volume management
- Implementation of technology for predictive maintenance
- **Development of water quality monitoring systems** also adopting new filtration systems
- Development of innovative systems for desalination and potabilization

Development of collection and purification processes

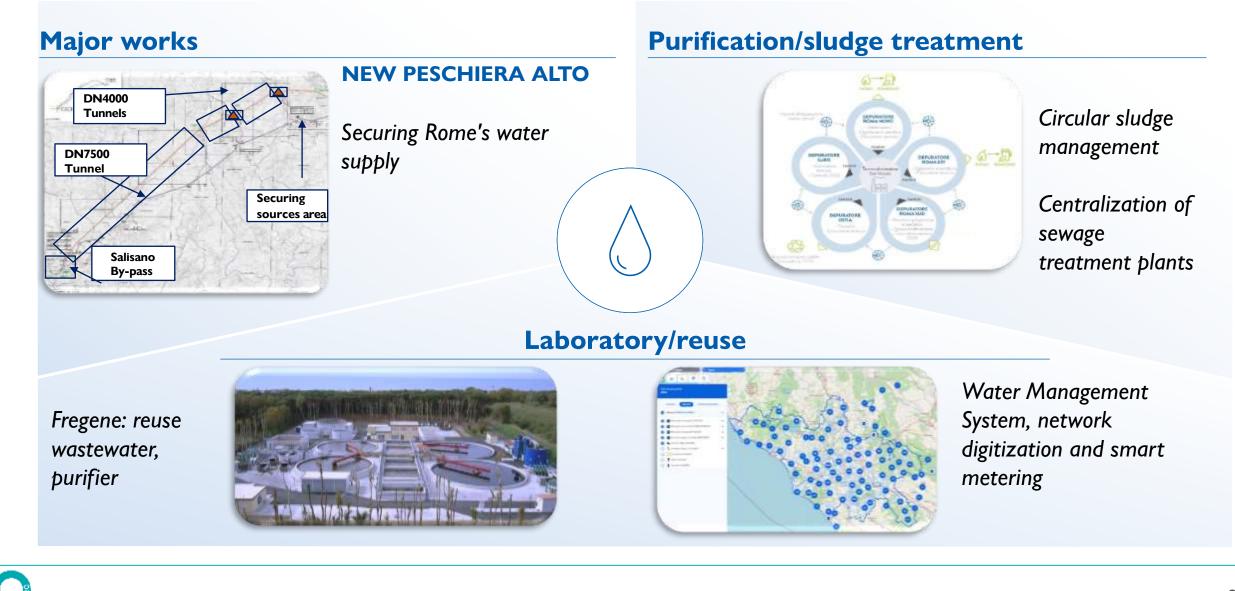


- Districtualization of **sewerage network**
- Centralization of purification plants
- Reduction of sewage sludge produced
- Reuse of wastewater



WATER: Project examples





28 WATER: Major works examples

reservoir



Intervention	Description	KPIs	
Peschiera Aqueduct	Construction of an upper section second line with high anti- seismic standards and possibility of maintenance without flow discontinuity (~10 m3/sec)	 Length: ~25 km Population served: >2 mln Investment: ~0.7 bn€ during plan period 	
Marcio Aqueduct	Upgrade of Rome's second adduction system for greater resilience , possibility of inspection/maintenance activities , and sanitary protection of the resource	 Length: ~7.5km Population served : <1 mln Investment: ~0.2 bn€ 	
Ottavia- Trionfale	Creation of new connection line to ensure alternatives for water supply to Rome and replenishment of Monte Mario	 Length: ~5km Population served: <1 min 	

Population served: <1 mln
Investment: ~0.1 bn€

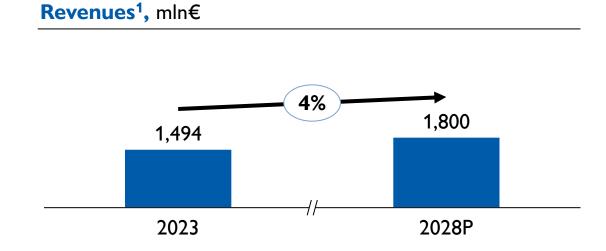
28 WATER: Partnership examples in agriculture

Bonifiche Ferraresi example

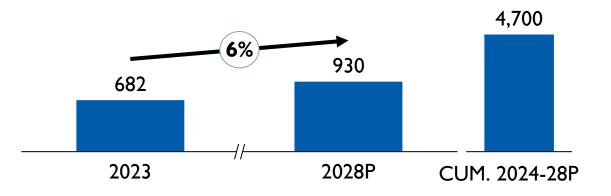
A	Optimizing water use in agriculture	 Identify new technologies, including artificial intelligence, to improve water use in agriculture Focus on sustainable irrigation practices based on EU, national and regional regulations 	
		Develop synergies in water and energy, for example:	
B	Synergies in water	 Recovery consortia: design, implementation and management of infrastructural works and actions for environmental protection and disaster prevention 	
	and energy	 Storage and pumping reservoirs: including installation of renewable electricity generation plants 	
C		Explore new opportunities in foreign markets with a focus on:	
	International	 Technologies and know-how with high growth potential 	
	expansion (A)	 Spillovers on local agricultural, water and energy communities 	
		Support for institutions (central and local)	
		Promoting circular economy models, aimed at:	
D	Circular	• Recovering resources from Acea supply chain (e.g., wastewater treatment and composting	
	economy	plants) with applications in the agricultural supply chain	
		 Recovering byproducts from the agricultural supply chain to feed Acea's plants 	

28 WATER Italy: 2023-28 Projections



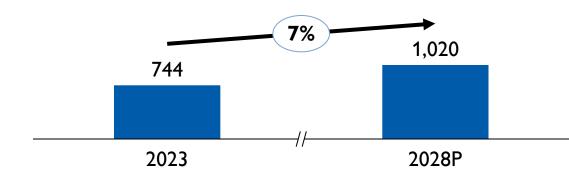


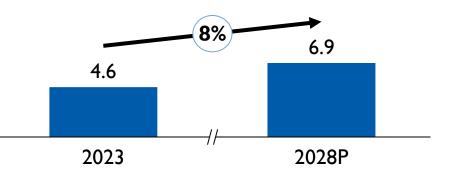
Capex², mln€



EBITDA, mln€

RAB³, bn€





1. Includes the synthethic result of non-financial participation consolidated by the equity method | 2. Gross of public contributions (e.g., PNRR) | 3. Includes the pro-rata value of RABs of companies consolidated by the equity method

2024-2028 Projections:

- > Water
- > Electricity
- Environment
- Engineering
- Production

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28 ELECTRICITY: Infrastructural operator active in three areas

- 1. Grids (Rome)
- 2nd Italian distributor for POD
- 1.7 mln PODs in Rome
- Managed with innovative solutions
- Rome Flex: distributed flexibility management systems for smart grids

2. Public Lighting (Rome and Terni)

Italy's largest city grid (Rome) 250,000 light points

5,000 installations

3. Commercial

7th operator by energy sold

1.5 mln customers¹

800+ charging stations authorized in 2023





ELETRICITY: Our vision



2nd operator in Italy focused on grid management and innovative services

Weight on EBITDA '28





Service quality

- Ensuring an orderly energy transition aiming at a significant strengthening and modernization of the grid
- Promoting the decentralization and smartization of the grid also via Artificial Intelligence

Resilience and safety

- Maximizing the investments on grid resilience to support the electrification of consumptions
- Protecting the grid from any threat, physical and virtual





28 ELECTRICITY: Our strategy



INCREASE IN SERVICE LEVEL

Networks/ Public Lighting: "Rome ready for 2030" by:

4 (increase resilience, available power and hosting capacity of 800MW)

Modernizing the MV/LV grid to increase safety

(advanced diagnostics, remote control and automation)

Smarting the grid for dynamic management, control over PODs with 2G smart meters, and large-scale demand response via AI and IoT)

Developing Smart Public Lighting

Upgrading Rome's LV grid

Commercial: strengthening positioning by increasing performance and service level

Development¹

Strengthening

DEVELOPMENT OF SMART CITY SERVICES AND SELECTIVE **GROWTH ON GRIDS**



(surveillance infrastructure, environmental sensing, artistic lighting)



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Aggregating, where possible, distribution grids in small municipalities

Promoting an Extraordinary Plan for Rome

(including electrification of public services, cyber security, advanced connectivity)

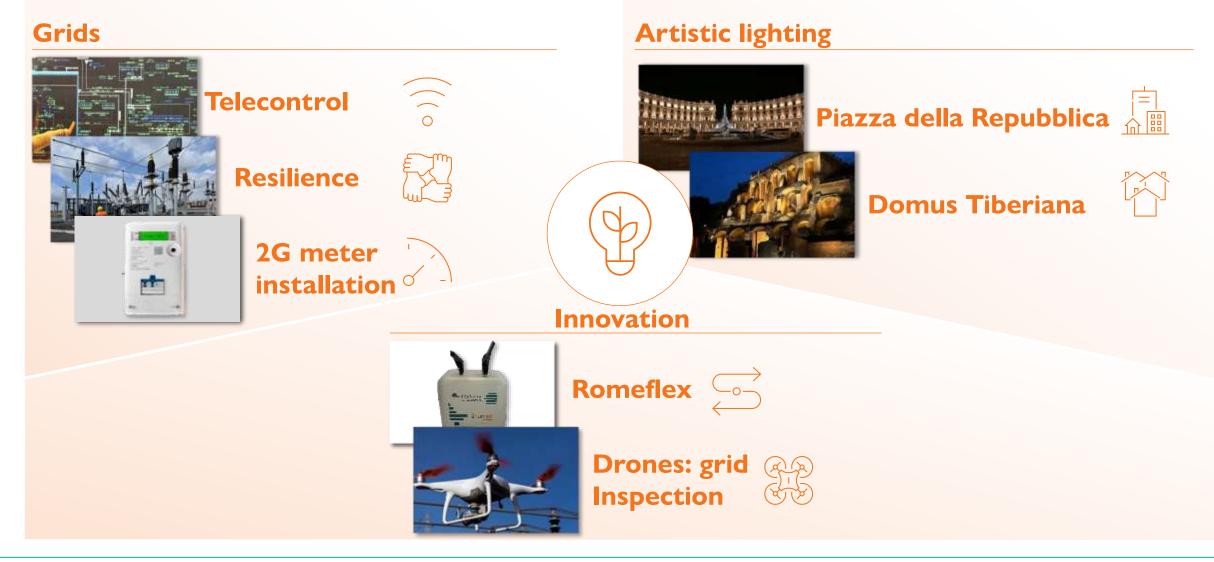


28 ELECTRICITY: "Rome ready for 2030", major investments

Rome LV network upgrading	 Increased power available to customers LV network reinforcement - 230 V vs. 400 V grid transformation for 70k POD (PNRR scope) Hosting Capacity increase of 800 MW (PNRR Scope)
Modernization of MV/ LV grid to increase security	 Maximizing telecontrol and automation Increased "meshing" of MV and LV grid - closure of LV network in antenna Reduction in customers served for MV line MV cable diagnostics MV and LV grid Asset Management Selective modernization of MV and LV grid with increasing volumes during plan period
Grid digitization for dynamic management	 100% of PODs equipped with 2G smart meters 100% MV lines with automation by 2026 100% telecontrol of MV-side secondary cabins by 2028 40% telecontrol of LV-side secondary cabins to 2028 Implementation optimized dynamic network management and massive demand response via AI and IoT platform
Smart Public Lighting Development	 Projects development for "smart" Public Lighting to serve cities

28 ELECTRICITY: Project examples (1/2)





28 ELECTRICITY: Project examples (2/2)



Remote control granular on all light points



Smart sensors for adoptive public lighting



- Surveillance cameras for video-streaming and video analysis
- 10
- Video-mapping
 for promotional and awareness campaigns



Environmental sensors

aimed at measuring pollution levels



Fiber optics

for low-latency service delivery and free WiFi connection







28 ELECTRICITY: Growth in performance and service level of commercial business



- Increased commercial push to support a full transition of AceaEnergia towards the free market
- **Profound business transformation** with channel remix and strong push on pull and partnership channels

Service level growth



Optimization of the customer management model by ensuring an effective customers' transition to the deregulated market

E-mobility

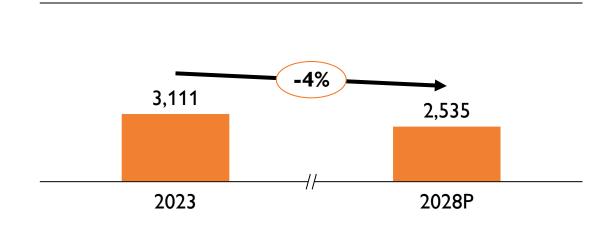


• Completion of the installation of charging stations



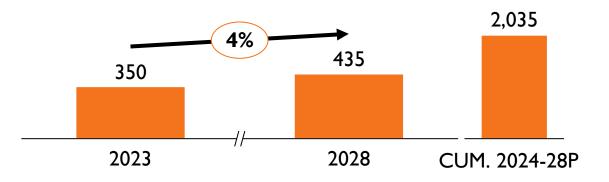
28 ELECTRICITY: 2023-28 Projections





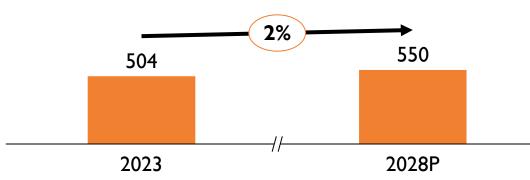
Capex¹, mln€

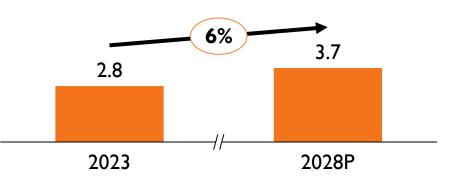
RAB², bn€



EBITDA, mln€

Revenues, mln€



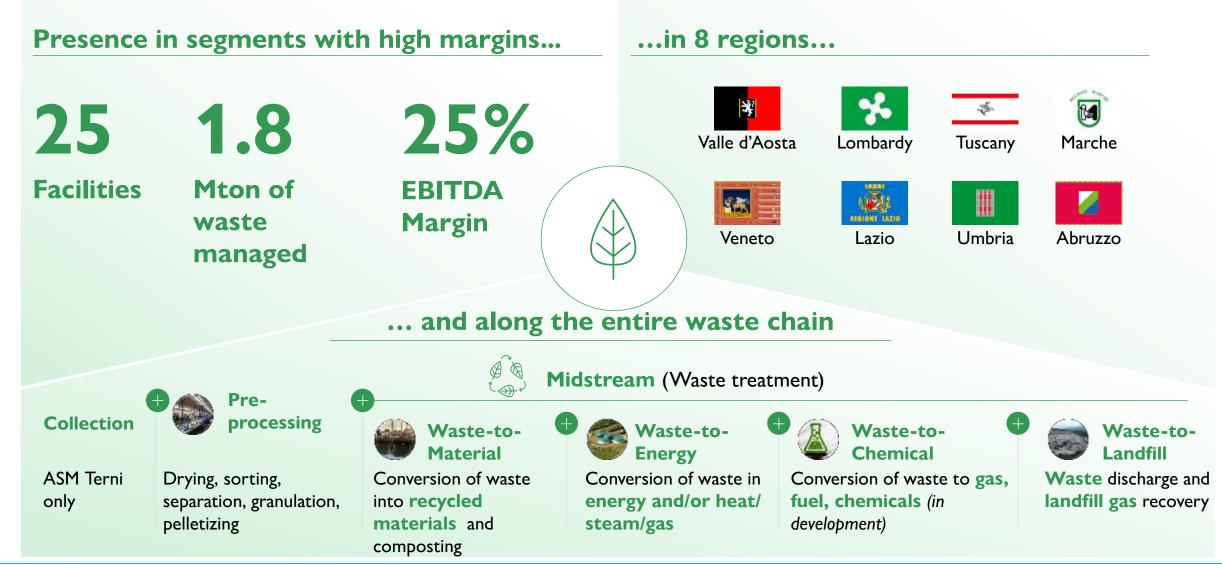




2024-2028 Projections:

- > Water
- > Electricity
- Environment
- Engineering
- Production

28 ENVIRONMENT: 5th operator in Italy



 (\ddagger)



ENVIRONMENT: Our vision



Operator of increasing national relevance

Weight on EBITDA '28





Increased coverage of the entire waste cycle

- Maximizing circularity focusing on the re-use of resources
- **Designing and managing new plants end-to-end** with the highest industry standards

Simplification and synergies

- **Simplifying the organization** to maximize efficiency and efficacy
- Maximizing the synergies in the management of facilities









Strengthening Simplifying the corporate structure in 5 treatment activities REORGANIZATION OF WASTE TREATMENT ACTIVITIES Simplifying the corporate structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Construction of the structure in 5 treatment activities Image: Constructure in 5 treatment activities Image: C

Consolidating the plastic supply chain aiming at increasing marginality (partnership to ensure the offtake of products generated by plants)

Development¹

SELECTIVE GROWTH IN ITALY AND ABROAD Developing and managing, also in partnership, new plants with the highest industry standards

Promoting new advanced technologies

 $\langle (CO_2 \text{ capture/ storage and recovery of heavy ashes}) \rangle$

28 ENVIRONMENT: Project examples



WtE – Energy recovery

Expansion of Waste-to-Energy activities (~200 kton) San Vittore: IV line construction + II line revamping Terni: revamping fumes line



Recycling – Material recovery

Consolidation of the plastics supply chain (~170 kton)

JV with chemical partner to ensure plant output products sales









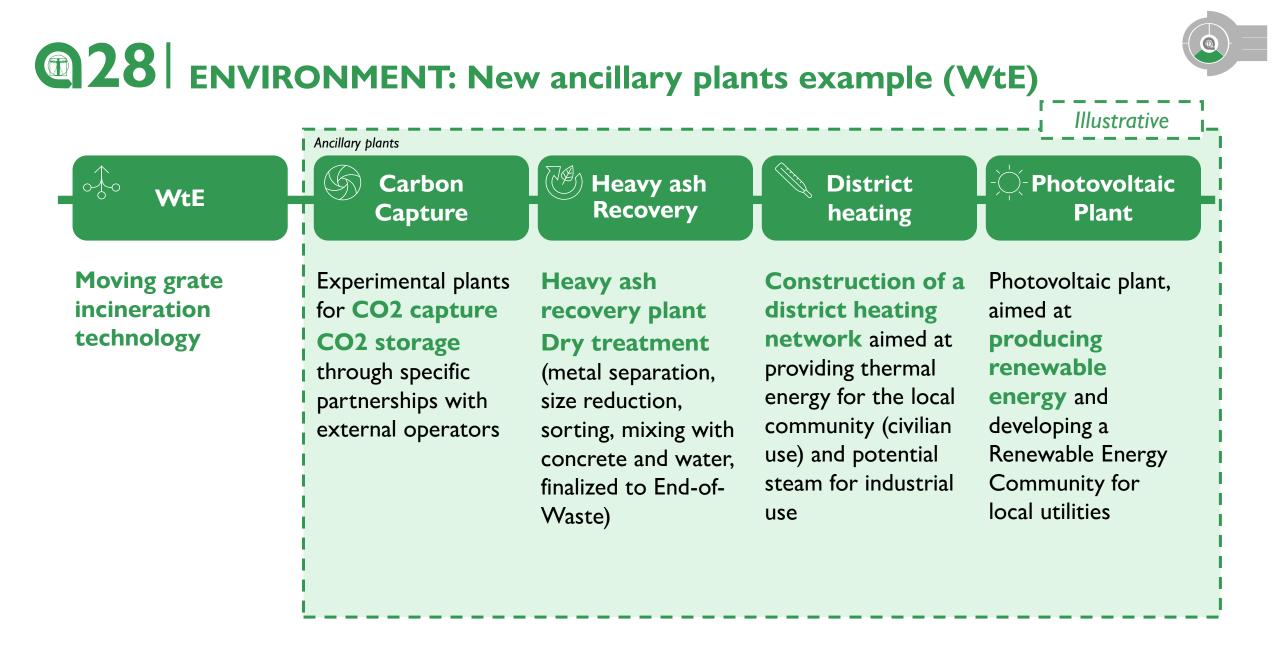


Innovative plants (circular economy)

Valle d'Aosta: hydrothermal carbonization with End-of-Waste biolignite production





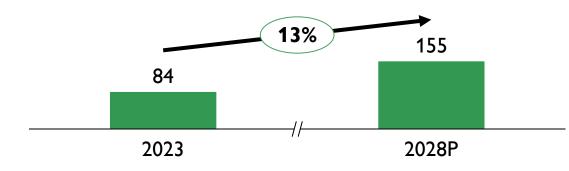


28 ENVIRONMENT: 2023-28 Projections

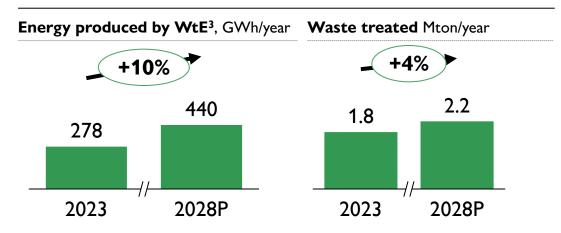


EBITDA, mln€





Operational KPIs





1. Includes the synthethic result of non-financial participation consolidated by the equity method | 2. Gross of public contributions (e.g., PNRR); major investments for interventions on the WTE of San Vittore and Terni in 2026, not on Rome WTE | 3. Value expressed net of self-consumption

2024-2028 Projections:

- > Water
- > Electricity
- Environment
- Engineering
- Production



28 ENGINEERING: 1st operator in Acea's "core sectors"



>16,000 inspections

works

permits and researches



Center of

excellence in

Engineering

ENGINEERING: Our vision



Internal competences and partnerships

- Growing internal competencies in advanced technologies/engineering
- Strategic partnerships with industry leaders for know-how development

Internal support and services

- Maximizing the **control on the entire life cycle** of major projects
- Increasing quality assurance services also externally





28 ENGINEERING: Our strategy



Strengthening



Acea Infrastructure: integrating different companies in a unique center of excellence to manage major works:

- Water: Peschiera (130 km), PNRR projects
- Environment: revamping current plants and new WtE (upgrading S. Vittore in Lazio: ~500 kton at full production)
- **Production**: photovoltaic pipeline (870 MW in development)

Development¹

ENHANCEMENT OF INTERNAL COMPETENCES AND SERVICE DEVELOPMENT



Expanding specialized internal skills along the investment lifecycle, also via partnerships with industry operators

(Engineering, tender management, project and construction management)



Increase in laboratory services also for third parties to guarantee quality Water/Environment



2024-2028 Projections:

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- > Electricity
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- Production



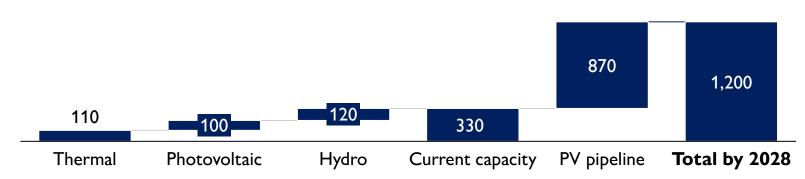
28 PRODUCTION: Highly specialized operator

Good mix of renewables...

... to cover internal consumption...



... and with a strong PV pipeline, MW





PRODUCTION: Our vision



Operator highly focused on renewables



Carbon neutrality

• **Reducing CO₂ emissions** to meet SBTi targets

Energy Balance

• Achieving full balance of Group energy production/ consumption









Strengthening

DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF PV PLANTS

Deploying the existing solar pipeline also leveraging on financial partners

(870 MW, of which 210 already authorized)

Development¹

SELF-CONSUMPTION SOLUTIONS AND ACHIEVEMENT OF SBTi TARGETS



Implementing self-consumption solutions: installation (for the Group/third parties) of stations for the water distribution pressure reduction for energy recovery, and installation of in-situ or rooftop photovoltaic fields



 (\mathbb{P})

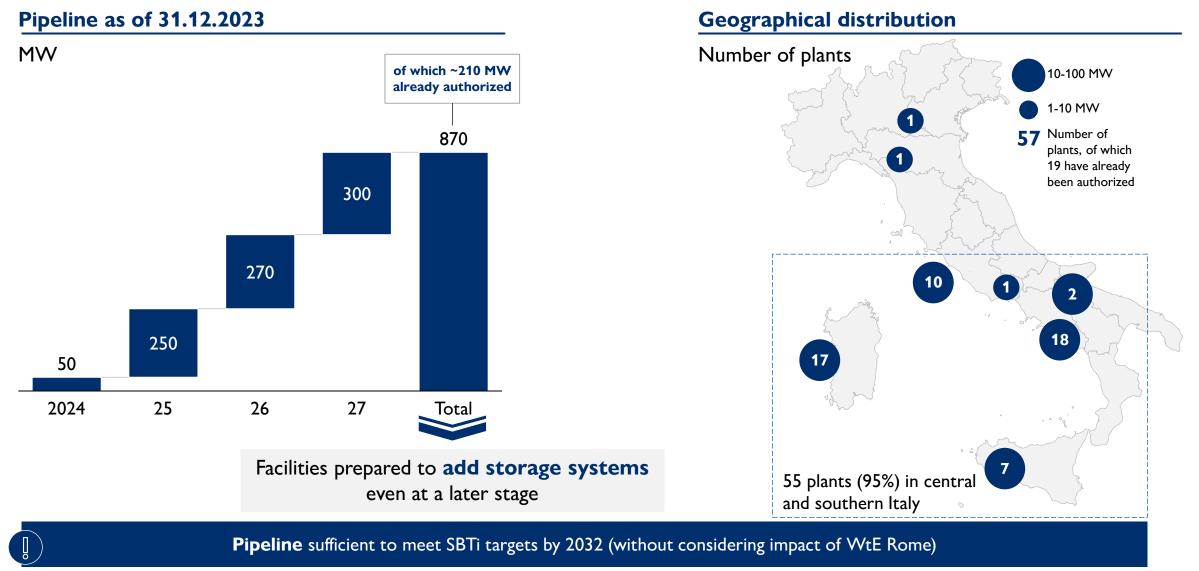
Increasing generation capacity also from other renewable sources (market and/or tenders)

Asset management: strengthening skills for facilities under management



28 PRODUCTION: Launched projects





KPI Regulations

> Water

Electricity distribution

Environment



TARIFF REGIME FOR THE FOURTH REGULATORY PERIOD (*MTI-4*) 2024 - 2029 ARERA RESOLUTION: 639/2023

- CONFIRMED THIRD REGULATORY PERIOD GENERAL OVERVIEW AND REVENUE CALCULATION METHODOLOGY (i.e. Guaranteed Revenue Constraint (VRG)).
- Greater visibility: regulatory period of 6 years (2024-2029), with potential two-year revision of RF (Real Risk-free), WRP (Water Utility Risk Premium), Kd (cost of debt expressed in real terms) and rpi (expected inflation rate as per ECB estimates) parameters
- Allowed return: 6.13% (compared to MTI-3 allowed return of 4.8%), determined based on the sum of 4.31% for the financial charge component and 1.82% for the tax charge component. Recognition of a 1% time lag on investments from 2012 confirmed
- Revenues cap for the 6 regulatory schemes: maximum annual variations between 5.95% (scheme 2) and 9.95% (scheme 6). As regards scheme 5, which includes ATO2, the annual limit is 8.45% (compared to 6.2% during the 2020-2023 regulatory period)
- **Expected inflation:** 2.7%
- **RAB deflator**: 3.4% for 2023, 2.8% for 2024
- Inflation rates applied for revision of allowed opex: 4.5% for 2023, 8.8% for 2024
- Increase in **late-payment cost** component
- Introduction of an incentive mechanism, for the first two years of the regulatory period (2024-2025), in favour of energy and environmental sustainability (wastewater reuse and reduction of energy costs)
- WIPs pertaining to non-strategic works: remuneration to cover financial charges for 4 years (1st year at 4.31%, up to the minimum level represented by the Kd for the 4th year)







ARERA RESOLUTION 181/2025: «Approval of the methodological note based on the preliminary investigation findings in the procedure for the quantitative assessments envisaged by the incentive mechanism for regulating the integrated water service technical quality (*RQTI*) for the two-year evaluation period 2022-2023»

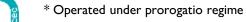
ARERA RESOLUTION 203/2025: «Approval of the methodological note based on the preliminary investigation findings in the procedure for the quantitative assessments, pertaining to the two-year period 2022 – 2023, envisaged by the incentive mechanism for regulating the integrated water service contractual quality (*RQSII*)»





EXPIRY OF CONCESSIONS

2032
2033
2032
2027
2031
2024
2031
2025
2031
2031
2023*
2037
2054
2042



Water Allowed returns



WATER	2020-2021 580/2019	2022-2023 639/2021	2024-2025 639/2023
Allowed returns	5.2%	4.8%	6,1%
CS/CnS	1	1	1
Risk-free Rate	0.0050	0.0013	0.0158
Kd	0.0284	0.0240	0.0300
WRP	0.0170	0.0170	0.0200
Levered beta	0.79	0.79	0.79
ERP	0.04	0.04	0.04
RPI	0.017	0.017	0.027
Tax shield financial charges	0.24	0.24	0.24
Corporate Tax rate	0.319	0.319	0.319
Time lag	0.01	0.01	0.01
Km	0.02153	0.01827	0.02930
Alpha	0.01580	0.01580	0.01383
OF rate	3.73%	3.41%	4.31%
RAI rate	0.06264	0.05786	0.07564
Fiscal charges	1.50%	1.39%	1.82%



Water



Acea's investments in the main water companies in: Lazio, Umbria, Campania, Toscana and Sicilia

	LAZIO	UMB	RIA	CA	MPANIA	SIC	ILIA	LIGURIA	
ATO 2 Central La (concession expires 2		ATO1 Perugia includes municipalities in the province of Perugia (concession expires 2031)	ATI 4 Umbria includes 32 municipalities in the province of Terni (concession expires 2031)	includes r provinces c	egione Campania municipalities in the of Naples and Salerno sion expires 2032)	includes mun provinces	Siracusa icipalities in the s of Siracusa expires 2054)	ATO Imperia We Province of Imperia (concession expires 20	a
Ato 2 (Acea 96%) provides the integrate water service in Rome and in another 111 municipalities in the surrounding province.	water service in Frosinone and in another 86 municipalities in the	Umbra Acque (Acea 40%).	ASM Terni (Acea 3.4%, TWS 14.1%, Acea Ambiente 20.2%, Acea Molise 7.6%) owns 99.4% of Umbriadue Servizi Idrici, which in turn owns 40% of SII, which manages the integrated water service in ATI4 Umbria.	Sarnese Vesuviano (Acea 99%) controls 37% of Gori. Other investors in Gori are Ente d'Ambito Sarnese Vesuviano and ASM Azienda Speciale. RTI (Acea 60 of Aretusace investors in A municipalities provinces of S		etusacque are 1 the	ACEA Molise (100% AC controls 48% of Rivieracqua. Other inves in Rivieracqua are held by municipalities of the provin Imperia.	stors the	
TUSCANY									
	ATO4 Alto Valdarno includes municipalities in the provinces of Arezzo and Siena (concession expires 2027)	ATO6 Ombrone includes municipalities in the provinces of Siena and Grosseto (concession expires 2031)	ATO2 Basso Val includes municipalitie provinces of Pisa, L Florence, Pistoia an (concession expires	es in the Lucca, d Siena	ATO3 Medio includes municip provinces of Flore Prato and (concession exp	alities in the ence, Arezzo, Pistoia	Municipalit integrated wa municipalit (concession e	ater service y of Lucca	
	Intesa Aretina (Acea 35%) controls 46% of Nuove Acque, with remaining 54% controlled by municipalities, the Provincial Authority and others.	Ombrone (Acea 99.5%) controls 40% of Acquedotto del Fiora. Other investors in Acquedotto del Fiora are Municipality of Grosseto, Municipality of Siena and other Municipalities.	Acque Blu Arno Bass 87%) controls 45% of Other investors in Acqu Servizi Ambientali, Cerb GEA.	Acque. le are Alia	Acque Blu Fioren 75%) controlls 409 Publiacqua. Other investors of I Alia Servizi Ambient Municipalities.	% of Publiacqua are	Acea holds 489 which provides the water service in the of Lucca. The rem is held by Lucca He (Municipality of L	he integrated he municipality naining interest Holding	

Water GAS



Acea's investments in gas

ABRUZZO	ABRUZZO – MOLISE CAMPANIA
Adistribuzione gas* Operates in the Province of L'Aquila (concessions expiring between 2020 and 2024)	Concessions in 5 ATEM: 2 in Abruzzo 2 in Molise 1 in Campania Tot. approximately 30,700 PDR

Acea owns 51% of Adistribuzionegas. The remaining shares are held by Mediterranea Energia (24.5%) and ALMA-C.I.S. (24.5%)

 On May 4th 2021, the merger deed of Pescara Distribuzione Gas Srl into Alto Sangro Distribuzione Gas Srl was approved. Subsequently, on August 3rd 2021 the company name was changed from Alto Sangro Distribuzione Gas Srl to ADISTRIBUZIONEGAS S.R.L.
 ADISTRIBUZIONEGAS S.R.L. holds 55% of Notaresco Gas Srl (the remaining part is held by Verducci Distribuzione Gas Srl)



KPI Regulations

- > Water
- Electricity distribution
- Environment

Electricity Distribution

REGULATION (1/4)

Areti's concession expires in 2030

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ARERA RESOLUTION 513/2024 – «Revision of rate of return on invested capital and of Asset Beta parameter for infrastructure services in the electricity and gas sectors for the sub-period 2025-2027»

- 2025 WACC electricity distribution and metering: 5.6%
- Unlevered beta electricity distribution and metering: 0.400
- Corporate tax rate increased from 29.5% to 29.8%
- **Trigger mechanism confirmed** for the years 2026-2027, with the threshold reduced from 50 bps to 30 bps. For the purpose of calculating the trigger, the forward premia and the ECB inflation estimates will also be considered (parameters previously excluded from the calculation)

Service	2022 and 2023	2024	2025-2027
Electricity transmission	5.0%	5.8%	5.5%
Electricity distribution and metering	5.2%	6.0%	5.6%
Storage	6.0%	6.6%	6.1%
Regasification	6.1%	6.7%	6.2%
Gas transport	5.1%	5.9%	5.5%
Gas distribution and metering	5.6%	6.5%	5.9%

ARERA RESOLUTION 130/2025 – «Review of the criteria for revaluation of capital costs for infrastructure services in the electricity and gas sectors. Definition of common parameters for services subject to ROSS regulation»

- Starting from 2025 tariffs, the deflator calculated by Istat applied to gross fixed investments is replaced with the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (IPCA) calculated by Eurostat for Italy. For electricity distribution, the deflator preliminarily set at 0% (resolution 585/2024) is replaced with the Italy IPCA index, equal to 1.1%.
- Retroactive revision of 2024 tariffs, due to adjustment of 2022 Istat deflator. For electricity distribution, the deflator calculated for the calendar year 2022 is revised from 4.2% to 5.2%. Consequently, the combined 2022-2023 deflator applied to the 2024 tariffs goes from 5.5% (resolution 585/2024) to 6.5%.

Electricity Distribution REGULATION (2/4)



ARERA CONSULTATION DOCUMENT (DCO) 210/2025 – «Guidelines for the adaptation of specific ROSS-base regulation criteria and lines of intervention for the introduction of regulatory tools preparatory to ROSS-integrale experimentation

- **Proposal for redefinition of the capitalisation rate:** compared to the current methodology, based on an average of historical and forecast data, ARERA proposes to introduce a maximum divergence (indicated at from 5 to 10 percentage points) between the expected ex ante capitalisation rate and the recognised rate.
- **Proposals for redefining Z-factor recognition procedures:** compared to the current methodology, with the Z-factor recognised upon the ex ante request of the operator, ARERA proposes 2 solutions: 1) one-time recognition, again on an ex ante (prospective) basis, to be requested at the start of the regulatory period or at the time of the interim review, in reference to the overall level of the operating cost baselines; 2) activation of the Z-factor only ex post, according to the additional costs effectively ascertained.
- Migration from ROSS-base to ROSS-integrale: ARERA proposes to migrate to ROSS-integrale, on an experimental basis and as regards the two-year period 2026-2027, the gas transportation activities, electricity transmission and, in reference to electricity distribution, only the main company (Enel).

ARERA RESOLUTION 217/2025 – «Ex ante approval of Z-factor parameters and calculation of temporary electricity distribution and metering service reference tariffs, for the year 2025, for companies serving at least 25,000 points of delivery»

BUDGET LAW 2025 - N. 207 12/30/2024

• Art. 1, paragraphs 50-53: within 180 days from the entry into force of the 2025 Budget Law, the terms and procedures for the presentation of extraordinary investment plans will be defined, which, if approved, will determine the extension of electricity distribution concessions for up to 20 years. The fees paid by the distributors for the remodulation of the expiry of the concessions will be recognized in RAB for the purpose of calculating the allowed return on invested capital and amortization, and the related proceeds will be primarily used to reduce the energy costs of domestic and non-domestic users.



Electricity Distribution REGULATION (2/4)



ARERA RESOLUTION 237/2025 – «Launch of the procedure for adoption of the proposal concerning extraordinary multi-year investment plans aimed at remodulating electricity distribution concessions and the criteria for calculating the related charges as referred to in Article 1, paragraphs 50 to 53 of law no. 207 dated 30 December 2024»

• The procedure for adoption of the proposal to be submitted to the government by ARERA with regard to the extraordinary investment plans and criteria for calculating concession charges (as per DCO 238/2025) will close by 31/7/2025; the procedure for the definition of modalities for inclusion in the tariffs of concession charges (again as per DCO 238/2025) will close by 31/3/2026.

ARERA CONSULTATION DOCUMENT (DCO) 238/2025 – «Guidelines for the Authority's proposal concerning extraordinary multiyear investment plans aimed at remodulating electricity distribution concessions and the criteria for calculating related charges»

- Need to minimise concession charges, in order to avoid both weighing excessively on end customers and further encumbering operators in financial terms. For
 the calculation of concession fees, ARERA proposes to take as reference a percentage (undefined) of FY2023 revenues recognised to cover capital costs (allowed return
 + allowed d&a) pertaining to companies serving >25K PODs, excluding those operating in the provinces of Trento and Bolzano. This amount is calculated at 3.1 bn Euro.
- Proposal for duration of 5-year investment plans. The period covered will be 2027-2031 if the plans are submitted in the month following the six months after approval of the final ministerial decree; on the other hand, the period covered will be 2029-2033 if the plans are submitted during the month of January 2028.
- Extension of the concession for a period of "more than 10 years" (as opposed to "up to 20 years" as indicated in the 2025 budget law).
- The investment plans must be coordinated with the five-year plans, as revised every 2 years, submitted by operators with >100K PODs and with the business plans for ROSS-integrale purposes.
- The minimum level of investments required to obtain an extension of the concession is at least +25%/+35% if during the period 2020-2024 the average level of investments was less than depreciation; on the other hand, if during the period 2020-2024 the average level of investments exceeded depreciation, investments need only be increased in the range of +10%/+20%;
- Timing: the deadline for comments on the DCO is 23/06.



Electricy Distribution REGULATION (2/4)



ARERA RESOLUTION 543/2024 – «Determination of annual target levels 2024 and 2025 for the regulation incentivizing the continuity of the electricity distribution service»

• Sets the target levels for the years 2024 and 2025, aimed at incentivizing the reduction of the duration and number of interruptions without warning in the electricity distribution service. With the Resolution, the objectives were set by the Authority considering, for each operator, the indicators of service continuity observed in the four-year period 2020-2023 (regulatory experimental period).

ARERA RESOLUTION 585/2024 – «Update, for the year 2025, of the tariffs for the use of infrastructures for electricity distribution and metering services for domestic and non-domestic customers and of the economic conditions for the provision of the service of connection. Corrections to the TIT and modification of the Authority's resolution 109/2021/R/eel"

Inflation:

- The inflation rate for 2024 allowed opex: the figure as regards the year 2023 has been definitively recalculated at 5.4% and, for the year 2024, the new final figure (resolution 130/2025) has been set at 0.8%. By combining these 2 figures, a new inflation rate of 6.2% is obtained, applicable to 2024 tariffs.
- The inflation rate for 2025 allowed opex: inflation applicable to 2025 tariffs (as per Bank of Italy estimates) has been preliminarily set at 1.6%.

ARERA RESOLUTION 497/2023 – «Application Criteria for Spending and Service Objectives (ROSS) for the transport of natural gas and the transmission, distribution and metering of electricity. Amendments to TIROSS 2024-2031 and RTTG 6PRT»

- Application of the ROSS-base solution from 2024 for electricity distributors serving at least 25K PODs
- Capital costs of 2G smart meters excluded from the scope of application
- Work in progress included in the RAB
- Reduction in the time lag for CPI and deflator





ARERA RESOLUTION 616/2023 – «Tariff regulation of electricity distribution and metering services for the period 2024-2027»

Operator combination incentives

• Both in the case of operators subject to the parametric regime (serving less than 25K PODs) and the ROSS-base regime (serving at least 25K PODs) and in the case of combinations involving a distributor serving between 25K and 100K PODs and one serving over 100K PODs.

Rationalisation of HV grid assets

• Proposed one-off bonus to be paid to the selling distributor, expressed as a percentage (decreasing according to the year of sale: 4% by 2025, 3% by 2026 and 2027) compared with the revalued historical cost of the power lines/cables being sold.

2024 allowed opex and deflator

- Baseline of unit operating costs confirmed for each company according to the eligible operating costs effectively incurred in 2022. This baseline is revalued considering 2023 and 2024 inflation
- RAB deflator: reduction of time lag to 1 year (the deflator for 2024 tariffs will take account of the values referring to both 2022 and 2023

ARERA RESOLUTION 617/2023 – «Approval of output-based regulations and the commercial quality of electricity distribution and metering services, with effect from 1 January 2024»

Incentives for the use of non-repayable funding

• Bonus for the use of non-repayable funding by electricity distributors equal to 10% (as opposed to the previous figure of 8.6%).

Output-based incentives

• Output-based incentive for distribution grid development interventions: reserved for operators serving over 100K PODs who have the obligation to draw up grid development plans. The resolution sets the incentive mechanism for 2024, whereas the mechanism pertaining to the three years 2025-2027 will be defined by way of a subsequent measure.

Incentives for the implementation of compensation arrangements for reactive energy input in critical areas

• The right to receive a bonus corresponding to the reactive energy input tariff charges paid by the company in the 24 months preceding the entry into service of the arrangement and during the month in question.

KPI Regulations

- > Water
- Electricity distribution
- Environment

Environment REGULATION



ARERA CONSULTATION DOCUMENT (DCO) 249/2025 (MTR-3) – «Waste Tariff Method for the third regulatory period (MTR-3). Final guidelines»

- In substantial **continuity with the existing regulatory regime**, confirming the four-year duration of the regulatory period (2026-2029) and two-year revision.
- Expansion of the sharing factor range from a range of between 0.33 and 0.84 to a range of between 0.2 and 0.9 depending on the achievement of differentiated waste collection objectives and the effectiveness of activities preparatory to reuse and recycling.
- Application of an annual revenue growth cap confirmed.
- For the RPI (planned inflation) parameter, ECB estimates will continue to be utilised, together with the possibility to also use national estimates (indicated as 1.8%-2.0%).
- Current range (0.1%-0.5%) confirmed for the productivity recovery coefficient, with an increase in the case of new awards through tenders.
- Forecast, valid for the first two years 2026-2027, as regards the recognition of a coefficient (CRI, with an incidence of up to 5%) designed to facilitate the recovery of costs sustained following the inflationary shock that occurred in 2022-2023, provided that the annual growth in revenues remains below the overall restriction.
- 2-year time-lag confirmed between opex incurrence and recognition.
- Criteria confirmed for the adjustment of recognised opex by way of lstat's FOI index (consumer price index for families of factory and office workers); applicable in 2026 Arera anticipates inflation of 2.0%.
- Confirmation of capital cost adjustment criteria, which will continue to use the gross fixed investment deflator.
- Confirmation of allowed return calculation criteria and the 1% increase in investments carried out from 2017 due to the time-lag.
- Timing: comments on the DCO by 10/07 (DCO 180 had specified the intention to close the procedure by 31/07/2025).

ARERA RESOLUTION 363/2021 (MTR-2) – «Approval of the tariff regime for waste (MTR-2) for the second regulatory period 2022-2025»

- The scope of application covers treatment plants used in the **«recovery and disposal» of all urban waste**, regardless of how it is subsequently classified. Recycling chains, managed by recycling consortia and other entities, are, on the other hand, not addressed.
- Regional planning has been given a decisive role in **defining plants involved in closure of the cycle,** operating in structurally rigid markets (insufficient capacity to meet demand for treatment), as «minimum». These plants are subject to **revenue caps.**
- Plants not classified as «minimum» as part of the planning process will be considered «additional»: these plants will not be subject to regulated tariffs but will only be subject to disclosure requirements.
- In a later resolution (68/2022/R/rif dated 22 February 2022), ARERA determined, in line with the approach adopted when setting the TIWACC for the energy sectors, the WACC for the regulatory period 2022-2023 as 6% for facilities not integrated into the waste cycle (the WACC for the integrated cycle is instead 5.6%).
- With Determination 01/DRIF/2022 of 22 April 2022, ARERA approved the standard formats for the documents constituting the tariff proposal that the operators of "minimum" plants submit to the competent bodies, i.e., EGATOs or regional authorities. Reference is made, in particular, to financial plans and the accompanying report.



Environment REGULATION



ARERA RESOLUTION 487/2023 – «Evaluation of the parameters forming the basis for calculating the cost of capital, in implementation of ARERA Resolution 389/2023/R/rif, concerning the two-yearly review (2024-2025) of the Waste Tariff Regime (MTR-2)»

- Confirmation at the time of initial application of the amounts for determining the rate of return.
- Any future revisions taking into account determinations regarding the trigger mechanism referred to in art. 8 of the TIWACC (contained in Annex A to Resolution 614/2021/R/COM) are unaffected.

ARERA RESOLUTION 7/2024 – «Compliance with the sentences of State Council, regarding the tariff regulation of waste treatment plants, referred to ARERA's resolution 363/2021, and further provisions»

- Amendments to waste regulatory scheme MTR-2 (2nd regulatory period 2022-2025):
- **Regulation for essential treatment plants has been confirmed**, due to provisions reported in the national waste management plan "PNGR" (Ministerial Decree 24 June 2022, n. 257).
- The tariff regulation for the two-year period 2022-2023 has been removed, with consequent first application from the two-year period 2024-25 (pursuant to resolution 389/2023/R/rif), with substantial confirmation of the already adopted methodology.
- Following the activation of the trigger mechanism envisaged for gas and power regulated sectors, the WACC for essential non-integrated plants for the years 2024 and 2025 has been upgraded from 6.0% to 6.6%.



Environment REGULATION



Regulations regarding incentives for renewable sources other than photovoltaic contained in <u>Min. for Econ. Dev. Decree of 23 June</u> <u>2016</u>, have revised the previous ministerial decree of 6 July 2012 providing for the following forms of incentive:

Feed-in tariff, being the total revenue generated from electricity fed into the grid and from the incentive (only for plants with capacity below a set amount, equal to 500 kW);

Incentive, being additional revenue linked to electricity fed into the grid, as more fully described in the above decree.

The feed-in tariff and the incentive have different purposes:

Energy source (wind, biomass, geothermal, hydro, biogas, etc.) and type (e.g., biomass type A, B, C and D)

Type of project (new plant, reconstruction, reactivated, repowering, total or partial upgrade)

Plant capacity (nominal capacity in MW resulting from the sum of the electric capacity of the alternators, obtained by multiplying the apparent capacity expressed in MVA by the nominal capacity)

MD 6 July 2012 (GRIN system ex-GCs)	Conversion of the right to GCs into an incentive is introduced by art. 19 of the Ministerial Decree ("MD") of 6 July 2012. The incentive is added to revenue generated by the electricity fed into the grid, and is equal to: $I = k \cdot (180 - \text{Re}) \cdot 0.78$ Factor k is defined by the regulation based on the type of source and intervention (for San Vittore and Terni k = 1.3). The term Re indicates the average sale price for electricity registered and communicated annually by ARERA.
MD 6 July 2012 and MD 23 June 2016 (FER-E system)	These decrees have established, among other things, the method for computing the incentive and the feed-in tariff (the second is valid only if the capacity of the plant is below a specific ceiling) in relation to the energy source, the type of intervention (namely: new plant, reconstruction, etc.) and the plant's capacity.



Environment REGULATION



San Vittore del Lazio Lines 2 and 3	Lines 2 and 3 entered service in April 2011 and July 2011, respectively. These currently qualify for an incentive associated with capacity above 23.2 MW; it is supported by the Incentive (GRIN, ex-GC system) regulated by art. 19 of the MD of 6 July 2012 (conversion of GCs into Incentive), the value of which in the current year is based on the average sale price of electricity in the previous year. Estimated value: ≤ 0.00 /MWh, based on the portion of the energy qualifying for the incentive (approximately 53% of the electricity fed into the grid).
San Vittore del Lazio	Line 1 entered service on 1 October 2016.
Line 1	The incentive (FER-E system) is determined in accordance with the detailed rules provided by the MD of 6 July 2012. Estimated value: €12.08/MWh, solely with regard to the portion of the energy qualifying for the incentive (approx. 52% of the electricity fed into the grid, provided that it is type-C biomass).
Terni	A WTE plant that entered service in December 2012. This currently qualifies for the Incentive (GRIN ex-GC system) regulated by art. 19 of the MD of 6 July 2012 (conversion of GCs into Incentive), the value of which in the current year is based on the average sale price of electricity in the previous year. Estimated value: €42.15/MWh, based on the portion of the energy qualifying for the incentive (approximately 39% of the electricity fed into the grid).
Orvieto	The plant has two sections: M1 and M2, which entered service in November 2007 and March 2013, respectively.
(biogas from landfill)	Section M2 currently qualifies for the Incentive (GRIN ex-GC system), regulated by art. 19 of the MD of 6 July 2012 (conversion of GCs into Incentive), the value of which in the current year is based on the average sale price of electricity in the previous year, reduced by multiplying factor «k», amounting to 0.80 (for M2). Estimated value: $k \propto \notin 42.15$ /MWh, based on the electricity sold above the threshold of 6999.4 MWh/year, reduced by a multiplying factor of 0.9 (for M2).
Orvieto	The plant has two sections: M1 and M2, both of which entered service in November 2015.
(biogas from anaerobic digestion)	The incentive (FER-E system) is determined in accordance with the detailed rules provided by the MD of 6 July 2012 and consists of a feed-in tariff (all-inclusive P < 1 MW) of \in 174.44/MWh, based on the portion of the energy qualifying for the incentive (approximately 94% of the electricity fed into the grid).

Estimated incentives and tariffs





Reference incentives applicable to Acea's plants

Type of plant	MD 6 July 2012	MD 23 June 2016
Biogas plant between 0.6 and 1 MW	€178/MWh	€160/MWh
Biogas plant between 1 and 5 MW	€125/MWh	€112/MWh
WTE plants > 5 MW	€125/MWh	€119/MWh

Feed-in tariffs (final amounts for 2023)

Plant	Ref.	Incentive/Tariff	Value	Expiry	Fixed/variable
Terni	GRIN ex-GC, MD 6 July 2012	Incentive	€42.15/MWh	2028	Variable (SP) ¹
San Vittore d. Lines 2 e 3 (P < 23,2)	GRIN ex-GC, MD 6 July 2012	Incentive	€0.00/MWh	2026	Variable (SP) ¹
San Vittore d. Linea1	FER-E, MD 6 July 2012	Incentive	€12.08/MWh	2036	Variable (ZP) ²
Orvieto Discarica	GRIN ex-GC, MD 6 July 2012	Incentive	€33.72/MWh	2028 M2	Variable (SP) ¹
Orvieto Landfill + Composting	FER-E, MD 6 July 2012	Feed-in tariff	€174.44/MWh	2035	Fixed





Overall view of electricity production plants

Treatment plant	FER e.e.	Number of sets	Installed capacity (MW)	Gross production 2023 (GWh)
Terni	SSF (pulper)	1	13.6	55.02
Paliano ³	-	-	-	-
San Vittore del Lazio	SSF (ex RDF)	3	43.8	241.32
Orvieto ¹	biogas	4	3.125	16.43
Monterotondo M. ²	biogas	1	0.834	6.22
Sabaudia ³	-	-	-	-
Aprilia ²	biogas	3	3.0	16.13



¹ Plants owned by Orvieto Ambiente s.r.l. (A) Biogas plant using waste from landfill, 2 sets with total capacity of 2.127 MW and (B) Biogas plant using anaerobically treated waste, 2 sets with total capacity of 0.998 MW. - ² Production plant to be built as part of expansion; one biogas-fueled set for Monterotondo (834 kW nominal) and 3 biogas-fueled sets for Aprilia (total nominal capacity of approx. 3,000 kW). - ³ Plant not expected to produce electricity.

Financial Results

≻ 1Q2025

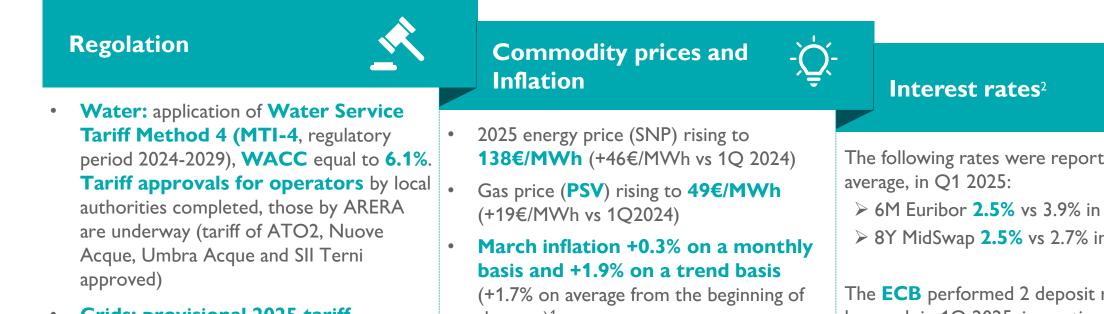
≻ FY2024

> 9M2024

≻ 1H2024

REGULATORY AND MARKET ENVIRONMENT

DOWNTURN IN THE PRICE OF COMMODITIES, NEW REGULATORY PERIOD TARIFF APPROVED



Grids: provisional 2025 tariff expected by May 31, WACC equal to **5.6%**, updated the RAB revaluation parameter by adopting the Italian IPCA (1.1% for 2025)

the year)¹

The following rates were reported, on

- ➢ 6M Euribor 2.5% vs 3.9% in 1Q 2024
- > 8Y MidSwap 2.5% vs 2.7% in 1Q 2024

The **ECB** performed 2 deposit rate cuts of 25 bps each in 1Q 2025, in continuity with the 2024 monetary policy



1Q 2025 Highlights

Revenues +4% vs. 1Q 2024 regulated business¹

EBITDA +7% vs. 1Q 2024 excluding one-offs and changes in scope²

Net profit +3% vs. 1Q 2024 excluding one-offs

CAPEX in line vs 1Q 2024 net of public grants

OPERATING FCF - €127m

 Pubbl ico GROWTH TRENDS FOR ALL ECONOMIC INDICATORS FINANCIAL SOLIDITY AND FLEXIBILITY

Group revenues of €1.1bn of which approximately €0.6bn related to regulated businesses, up by 4% vs 1Q 2024, mainly due to the investments carried out in the previous years and tariff approvals

EBITDA equal to €384m, +€27m (+8%) vs 1Q 2024 reported and +€24m (+7%) compared to recurring² 1Q 2024 driven by the growth in the regulated businesses, Water Italy, Grids and Public Lighting, and by Commercial and Generation businesses

Net Profit amounting to €98m, +€15m (+19%) vs reported 1Q 2024, and +€3m (+3%) compared to recurring 1Q 2024. The growth in EBITDA more than offset the rise in depreciation linked to investments in regulated businesses

Capex net of public subsidies amounting to €242m, in line vs 1Q 2024; including the investments financed by grants, the aggregate shows an increase of 6% compared to the previous year.

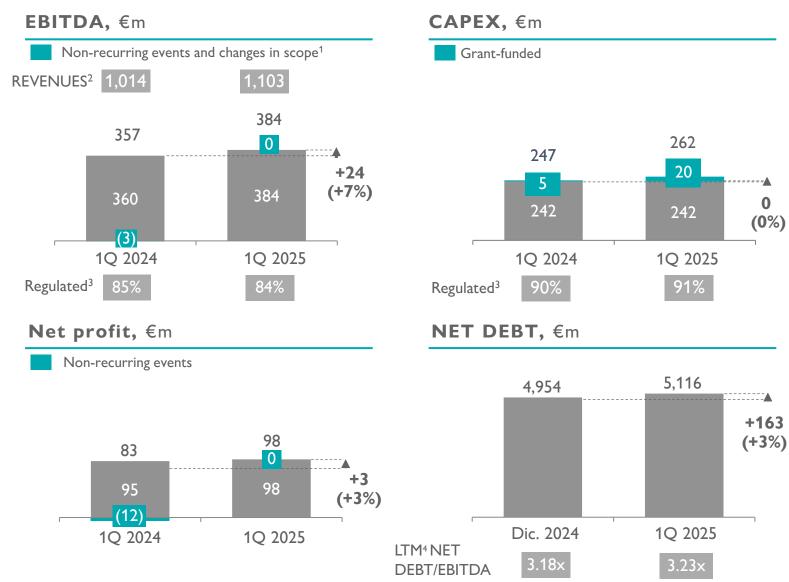
The net investments in regulated businesses represent ~ 91% of the Group total

The Operating free cash flow was negative for €127m. This allowed to maintain a solid financial structure, with a Net Debt/EBITDA LTM³ of 3.23x

1. Including, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, Public Lighting and Environment businesses. The data does not include the results of companies accounted at equity. | 2 The 1Q 2024 result has been adjusted to take into account the retroactive application of the tariff update relating to the MTI-4 regulation accounted for in 3Q 2024, the consolidation of AdF at equity and to exclude the extraordinary events of the Environment area. | 3. Last 80 12 months Ebitda.

OVERVIEW OF 1Q 2025 RESULTS

GROWTH TREND OF ALL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL INDICATORS CONFIRMED



Focus on regulated businesses,

which account for approximately 84% of the Group's EBITDA and 91% of capex net of subsidies

Sizeable increase in Net Profit, mainly driven by the operational performance

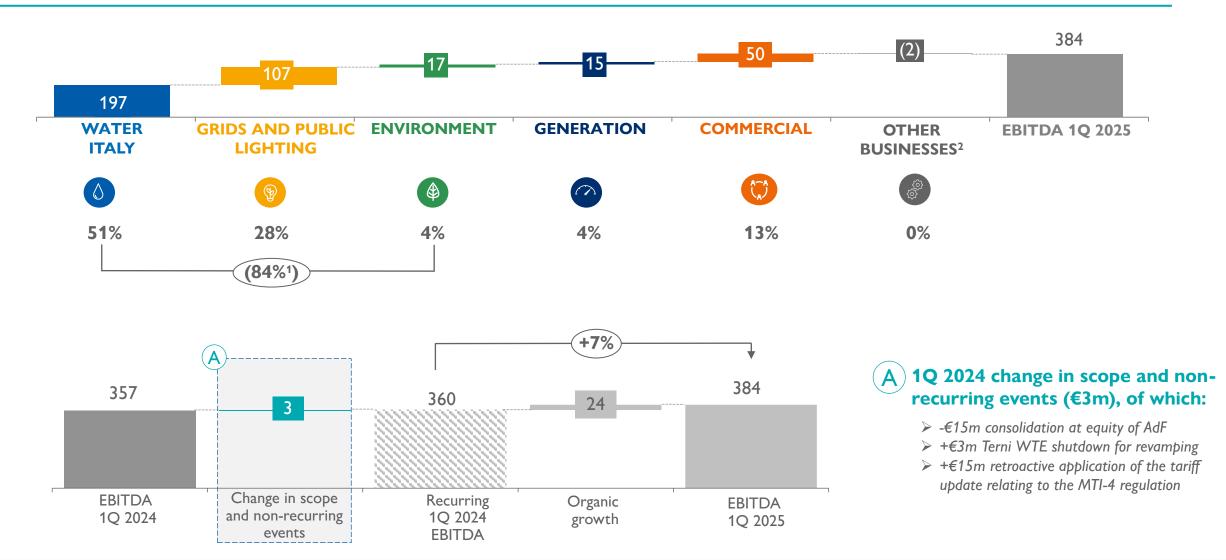
NET DEBT/EBITDA ratio stable vs end of 2024

2025 ⁵ Guidance confirmed:			
✓ EBITDA +2%/+3% vs 2024 restated ⁶			
✓ Capex ~€1.6bn (€1.2bn net of			
subsidies)			
✓ Net Debt/EBITDA: 3.4/3.5x			

1. Details of the change in perimeter and non-recurring events are illustrated in the next slide. | 2. Reported Data | 3. Includes, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses. | 4. Last 12 months Ebitda. | 5. 2025 guidance: at EBITDA level, includes the equity consolidation of AdF for the entire year, does not include the contribution of the HV network in the months preceding the sale; at the NFP level, it includes the transfer of the HV only with reference to the consideration from Terna. | 6. 2024 EBITDA restated €1,428m.

1Q 2025 EBITDA

GROWTH DRIVEN BY ORGANIC DEVELOPMENT OF REGULATED BUSINESSES EBITDA, €m

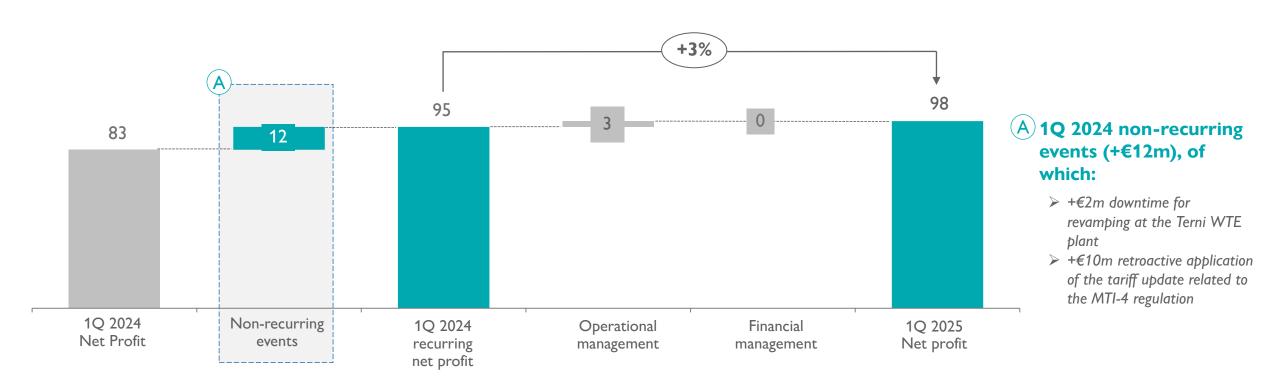




1Q 2025 NET PROFIT

OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT DRIVES THE INCREASE IN NET PROFIT

NET PROFIT, €m

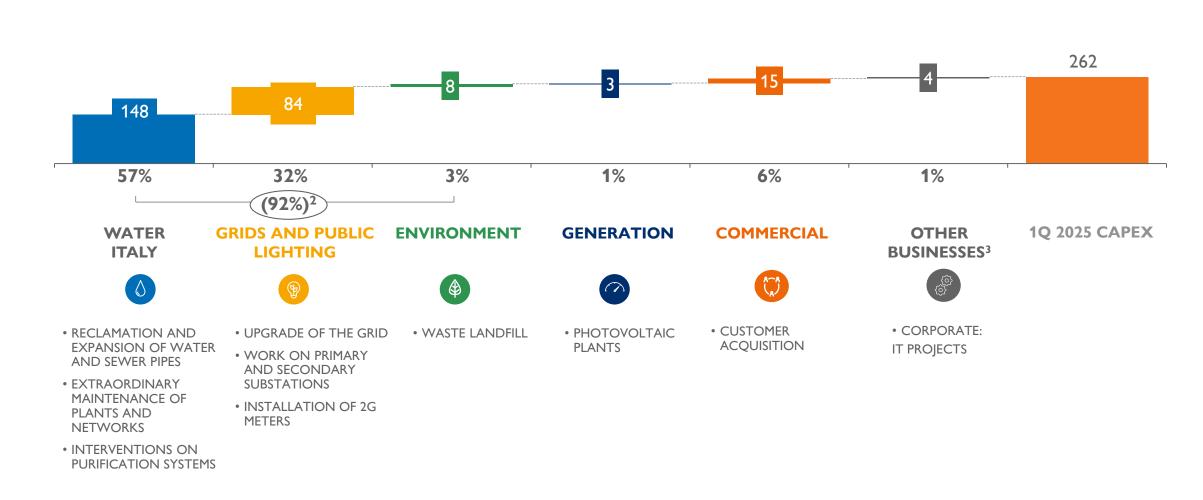




1Q 2025 CAPEX

THE IMPORTANT PROGRAM OF INVESTMENTS IN INFRASTRUCTURE CONTINUES

CAPEX¹, €m

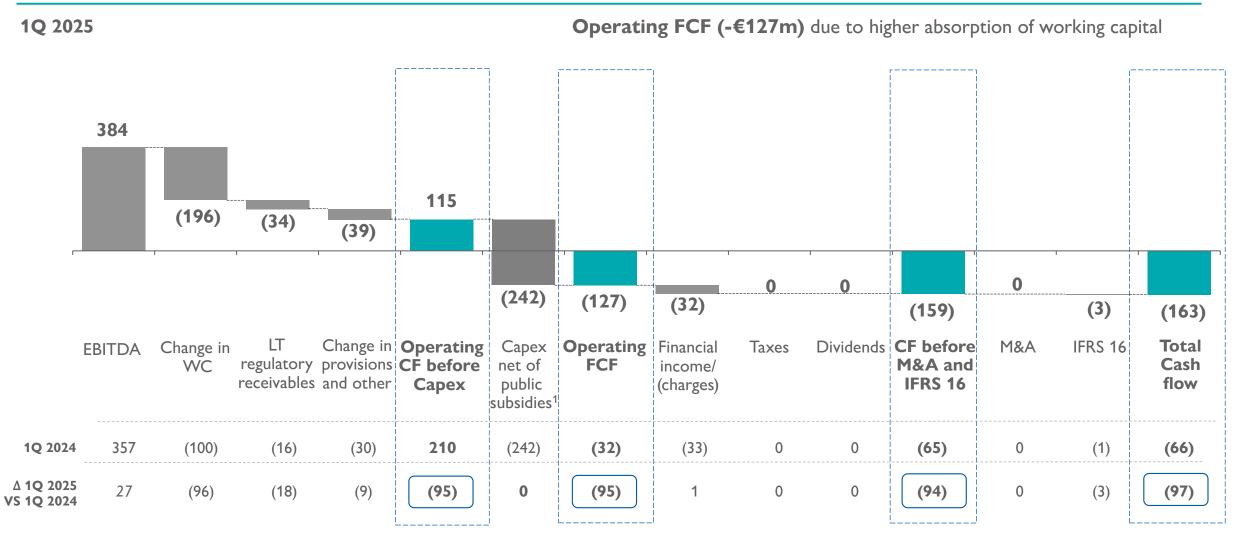




1Q 2025 CASH FLOW

PERFORMANCE IN LINE WITH YEAR-END GUIDANCE

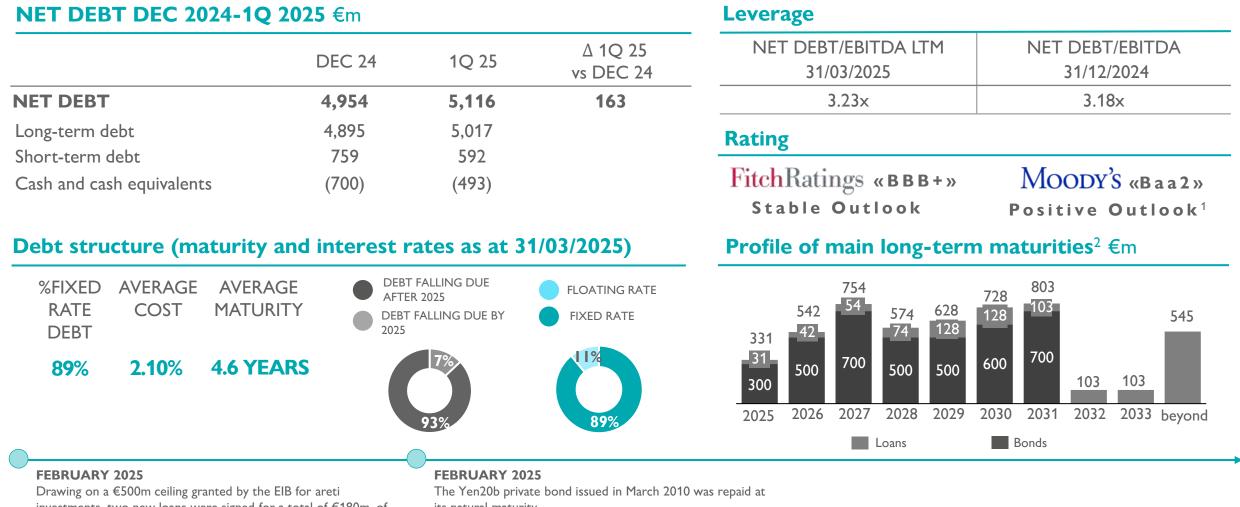
CASH FLOW, €m





IQ 2025 FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

FINANCIAL STRENGTH AND FLEXIBILITY WITH A NET DEBT/EBITDA RATIO OF ~3.2X

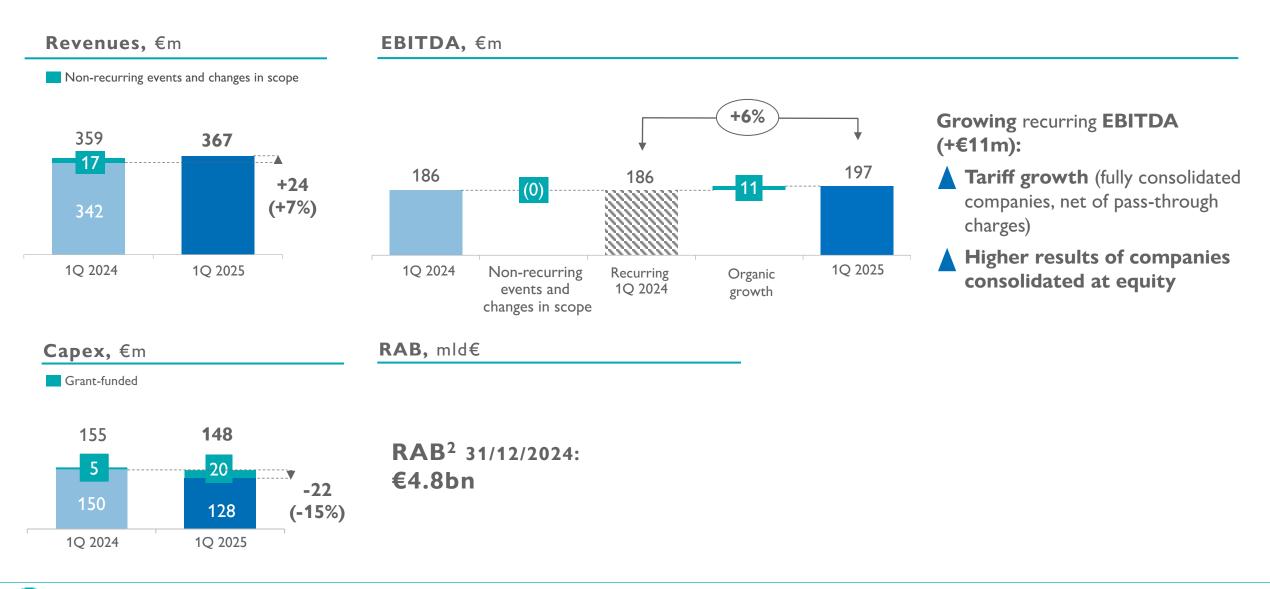


investments, two new loans were signed for a total of €180m, of which a direct loan of €125m (disbursed in 1Q 2025) and a guaranteed loan of €55m by SACE (not disbursed).

its natural maturity

WATER ITALY¹: ORGANIC EBITDA GROWTH +6%

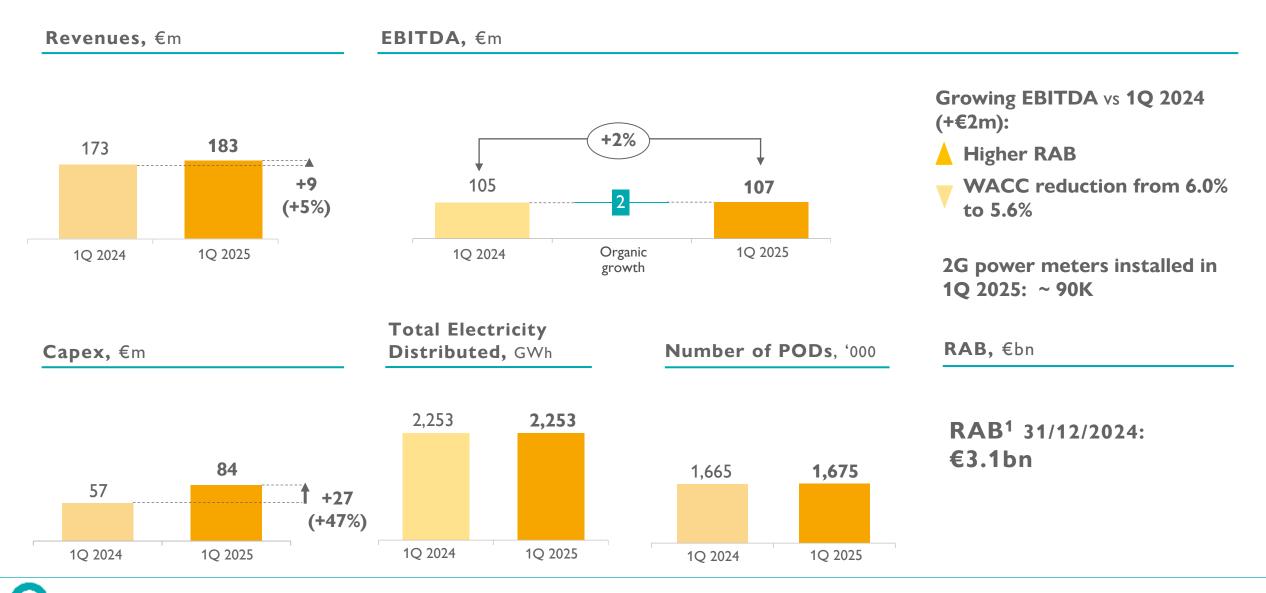
ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVEN BY INVESTMENTS AND TARIFF APPROVALS

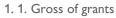




GRIDS AND PUBLIC LIGHTING: EBITDA GROWTH +2%

GROWTH DRIVEN BY INVESTMENTS





88

Ł

ENVIRONMENT: GROWING EBITDA

HIGHER MARGINS ON WTE

Non-recurring events and changes in scope

74

1Q 2025

8

1Q 2025

1Q 2024

1Q 2025

- [

Revenues, €m

69

75

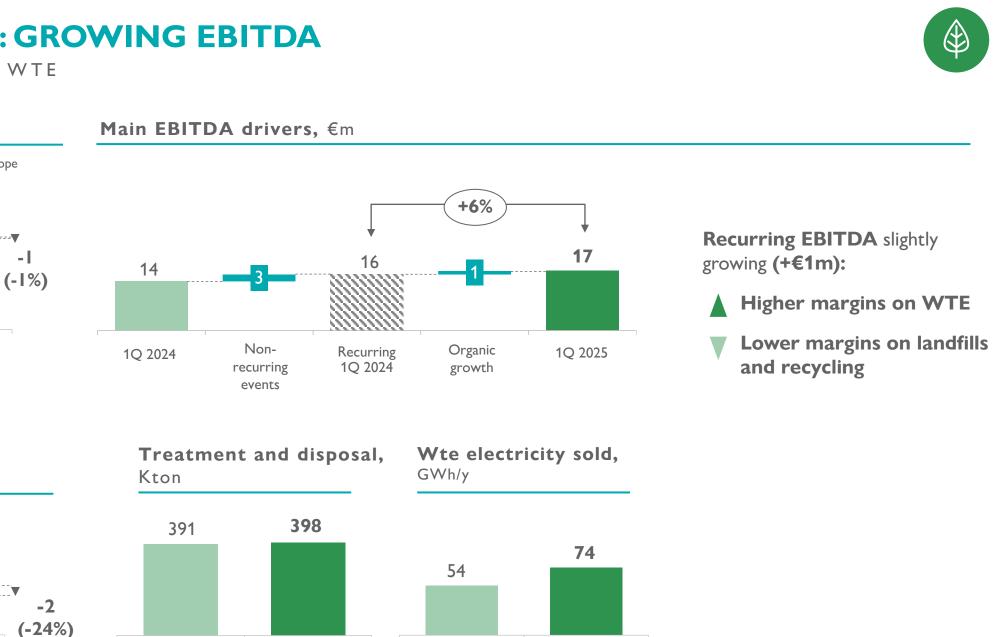
(6)

1Q 2024

Capex, €m

10

1Q 2024

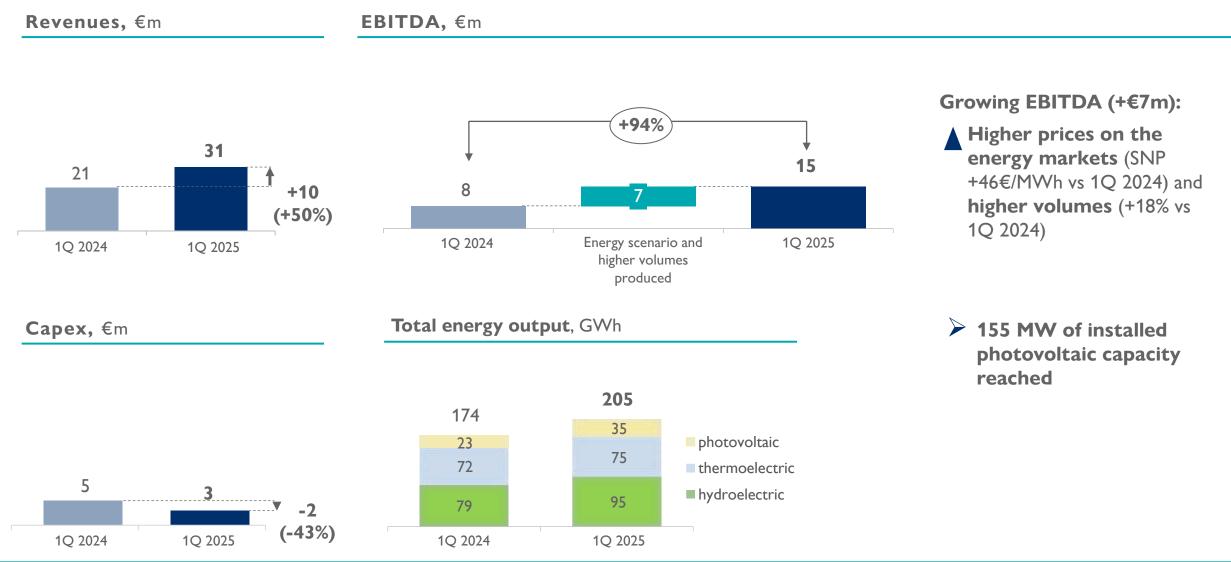


1Q 2024

1Q 2025

GENERATION: ENERGY SCENARIO AND HIGHER VOLUMES

OVER 200MW OF AUTHORIZED SOLAR PLANTS (READY TO BUILD)

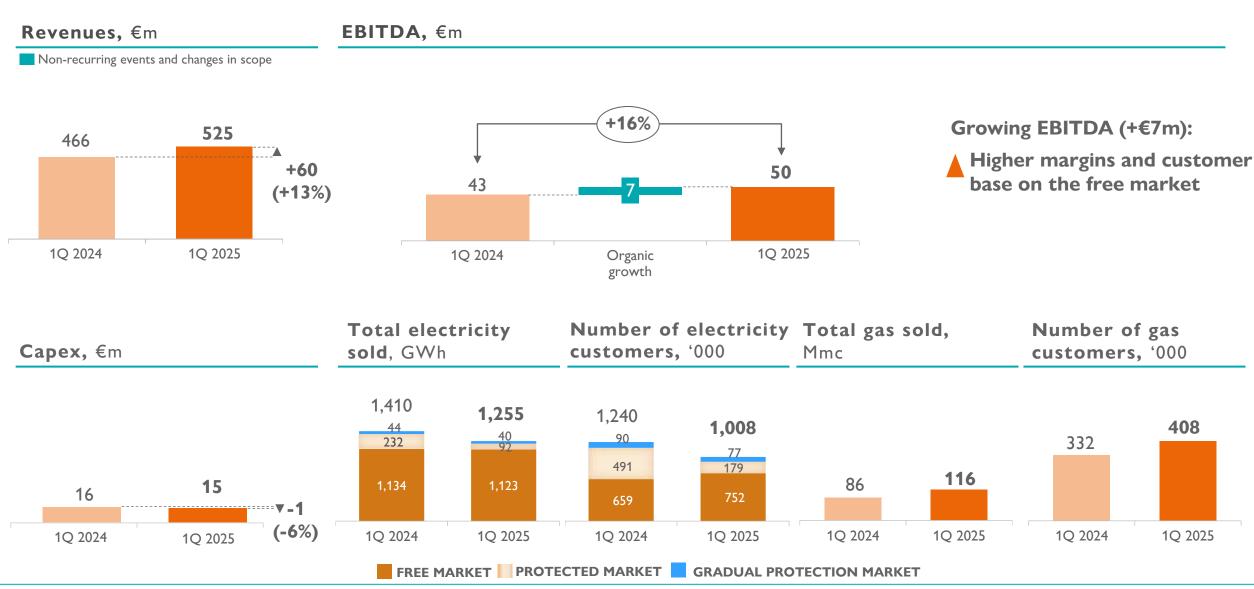




COMMERCIAL: INCREASING EBITDA

GROWING MARGINS AND CUSTOMER BASE ON THE FREE MARKET





Financial Results

> 1Q2025

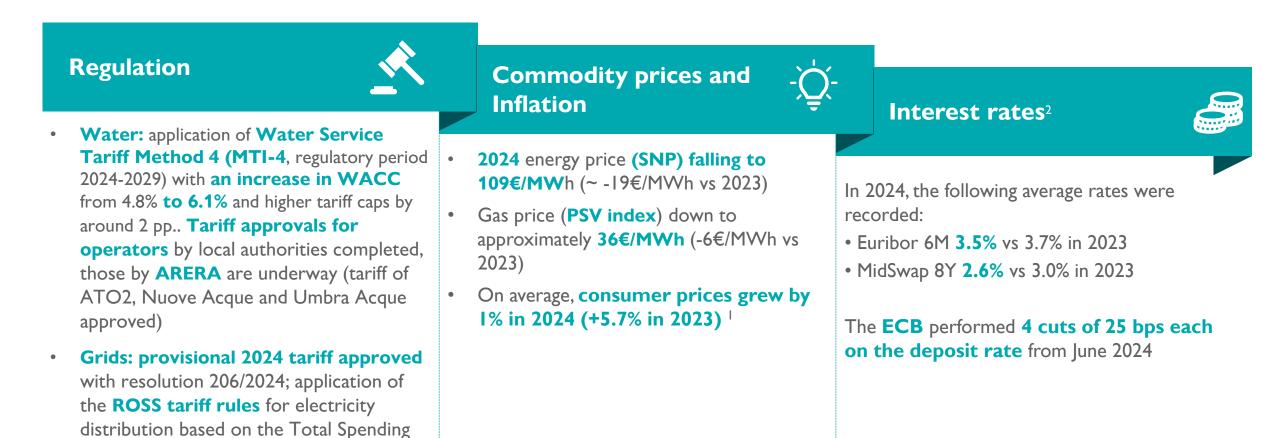
≻ FY2024

> 9M2024

≻ 1H2024

REGULATORY AND MARKET ENVIRONMENT

DOWNTURN IN THE PRICE OF COMMODITIES, NEW REGULATORY PERIOD TARIFF APPROVED

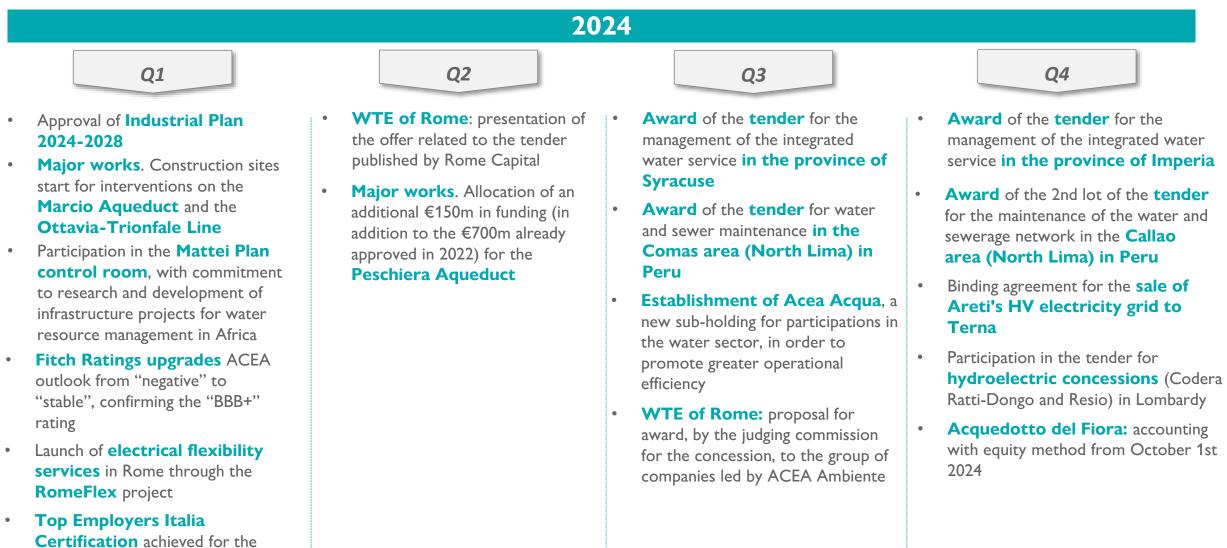


mechanism for the 6th regulatory period (2024-2027). Increase in WACC from

5.2% to 6.0%

ACCELERATING GROWTH WITH LONG-TERM PROJECTS

2024 DELIVERY AND RELEVANT FACTS



third consecutive year

2024 Results

OVERDELIVERY

202	24 Guidance	2024 reporte results ¹	d
EBITDA	+7%/+9% vs 2023	1,557mln€ +12%vs 2023	
NET DEBT/ EBITDA	~3.4x	~3.2x	Ļ
Capex: • Gross • Net of subsidies	1.5bn€	1.4bn€ 1.2bn€	

ALL-TIME HIGH RESULTS IN TERMS OF EBITDA AND NET PROFIT

Acceleration of the growth path outlined by the Industrial Plan, achievement of objectives one year ahead of schedule

SOLID FINANCIAL STRUCTURE,

with a NET DEBT/EBITDA ratio significantly better than the guidance

CAPEX at all-time high

2024 Highlights

Revenues +5% vs. 2023 regulated business I

EBITDA + 11% vs. 2023 excluding one-offs and changes in scope³

Net profit + 18% vs. 2023 excluding one-offs

CAPEX + 19% vs. 2023 net of public grants

OPERATING FCF + €373m

• Pubbl ico STRONGLY GROWING RESULTS SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN THE NET DEBT/EBITDA RATIO COMPARED TO 2023

Group revenues of \in 4.3bn of which approximately \in 2.6bn related to regulated businesses, up by approximately 5% compared to 2023, mainly due to the investments carried out in the previous years and tariff approvals

Reported EBITDA² amounting to €1,557m, +12% compared to 2023.

Organic EBITDA³ amounting to €1,515m, + €152m compared to 2023 driven by the growth in the regulated businesses, Water Italy, Grids and Public Lighting, and by Commercial business

Reported net profit amounting to €332m, +13% compared to 2023

Organic net profit of €330m, **+ €51m compared to 2023.** The growth in EBITDA more than offset the rise in depreciation linked to investments in regulated businesses

Capex net of public subsidies amounting to €1,179m, higher than in 2023 (+19%); including the investments financed by grants, the aggregate shows an increase of 26% compared to the previous year.

The net investments in regulated businesses represent ~ 89% of the Group total

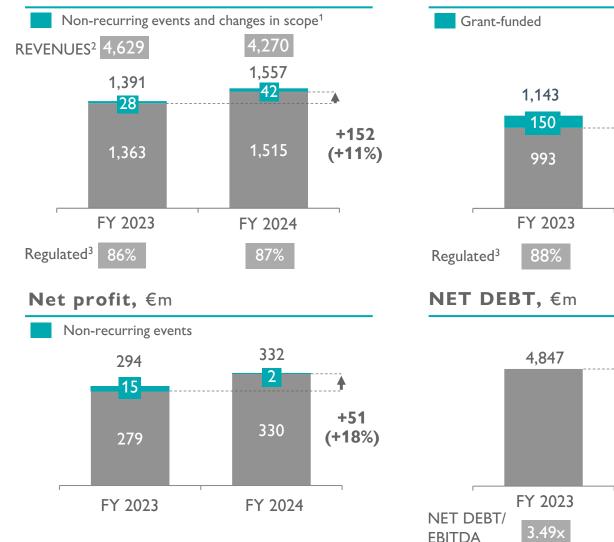
The operating free cash flow was positive for €373m, up compared to 2023 (+€225m). This allowed to maintain a solid financial structure, with a NET DEBT/EBITDA ratio of 3.18x, significantly better than 3.49x in 2023

1. Including, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, Public Lighting and Environment businesses. The data does not include the results of companies accounted at equity | 2. Includes the full consolidation of Acquedotto del Fiora in 9M2024 (\leq 47m) and at equity in 4Q2024 (\leq 1m) | 3. Includes the full consolidation of Acquedotto del Fiora's 2024 financials: EBITDA \leq 68m, net profit \leq 14m and Net Debt \leq 54m 96

OVERVIEW OF FY 2024 RESULTS

ACCELERATION OF THE GROWTH PATH OUTLINED BY THE INDUSTRIAL PLAN

EBITDA, €m



CAPEX, €m

Confirmed focus on regulated businesses, which account for approximately 87% of the Group's recurring EBITDA and 89% of capex net of subsidies

The sizeable increase in Net Profit is mainly driven by the operational performance

NET DEBT/EBITDA ratio improving significantly vs end of 2023

1. Details of the change in perimeter and non-recurring events are illustrated in the next slide

2. Reported data | 3. Includes, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses. Regulated EBITDA is expressed net of one-offs and change in perimeter 97

1,439

260

1,179

FY 2024

89%

4.954

FY 2024

3.18x

+186

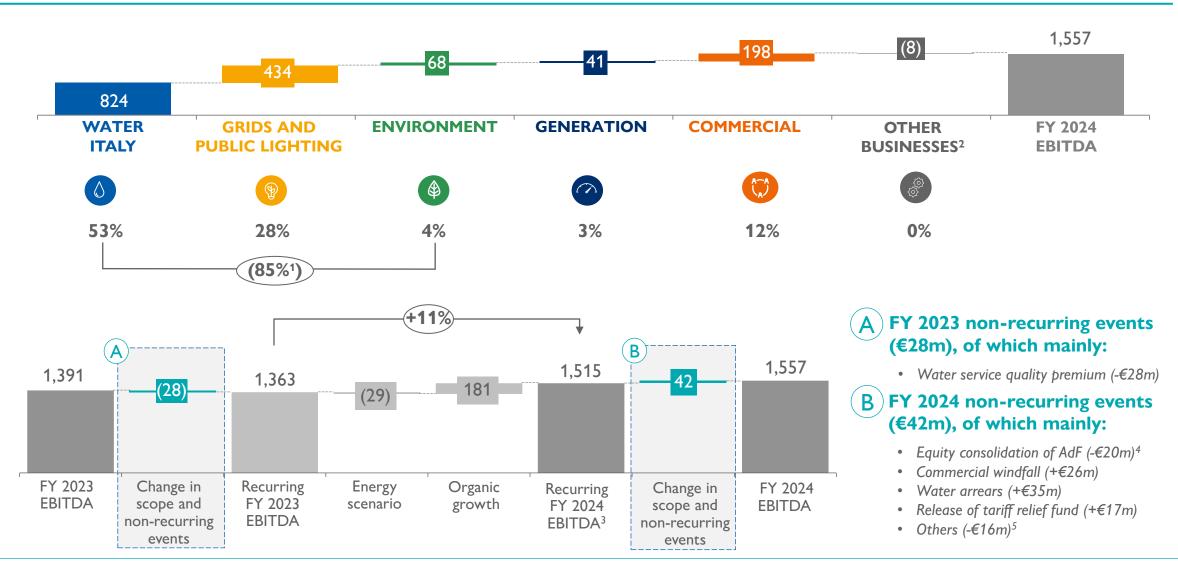
(+19%)

+107

(+2%)

FY 2024 EBITDA

GROWTH DRIVEN BY ORGANIC DEVELOPMENT OF REGULATED BUSINESSES **EBITDA**, €m

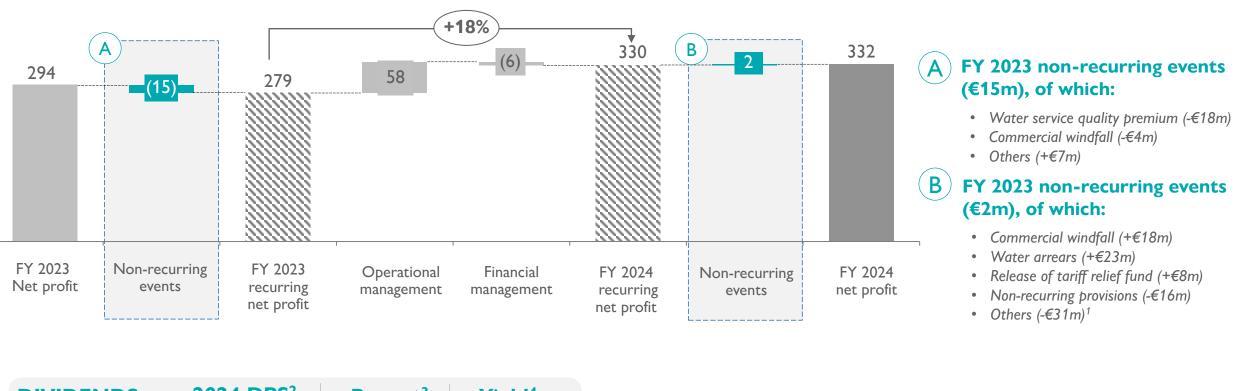


. Includes, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses | 2. Overseas Water, Engineering & Infrastructure Projects and Corporate | 3. Integral consolidation of Acquedotto del Fiora over the full year | 4. EBITDA (€21m) is deducted and pro-quota of net profit (€1m) is added with reference to 4Q2024 | 5. Including Terni WTE plant shutdown for maintenance

FY 2024 NET PROFIT

OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT DRIVES THE INCREASE IN NET PROFIT

NET PROFIT, €m



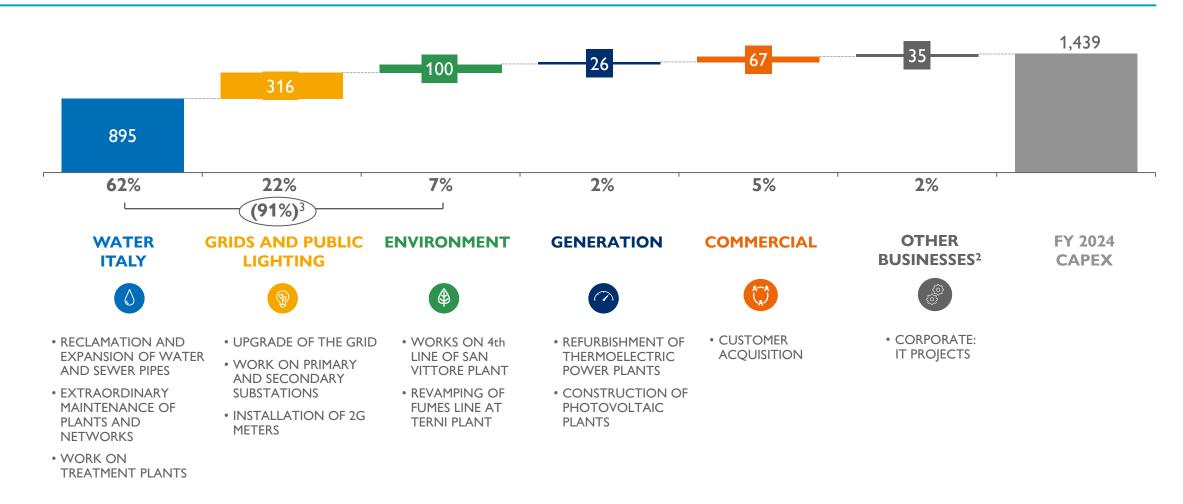
DIVIDENDS	2024 DPS²	Payout ³	Yield ⁴
	0.95€	61%	5.6%

1. Including impairment, Terni WTE plant shutdown for maintenance and PV revamping | 2. The dividend will be proposed by the Board of Directors to the Shareholders' Meeting, convened for 28th April 2025 in first call and 29th April 2025 in second call | 3. Calculated on consolidated net profit after minorities | 4. Calculated on market price of 12th March 2025

FY 2024 CAPEX

CONTINUOUS FOCUS ON THE DEVELOPMENT, ENHANCEMENT AND STRENGTHENING OF ASSET RESILIENCE

CAPEX¹, €m



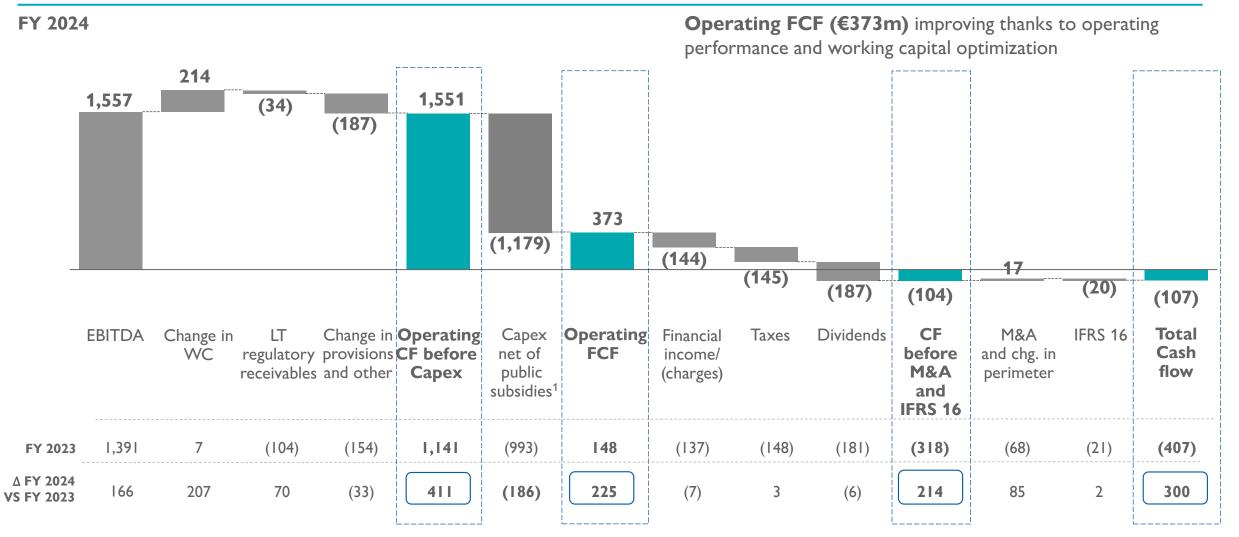


1. Gross of grant-funded capex totalling €260m | 2. Overseas Water, Engineering & Infrastructure Projects and Corporate | 3. Including, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses

CASH FLOW FY 2024

STRONGLY IMPROVING VS FY2023

CASH FLOW, €M





FY 2024 FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

NET DEBT/EBITDA RATIO IMPROVED COMPARED TO 2023, AVERAGE COST OF DEBT 2.16%

NET DEBT FY 2023-FY 2024 €m Leverage NET DEBT/EBITDA NET DEBT/EBITDA Δ DEC 24 **DEC 23 DEC 24** vs DEC 23 31/12/2024 31/12/2023 107 **NET DEBT** 4.954 4.847 3.18x 3.49x 4.895 Long-term debt 4,771 Short-term debt 923 759 Cash and cash equivalents (847) (700)

Debt structure (maturity and interest rates as at 31/12/2024)

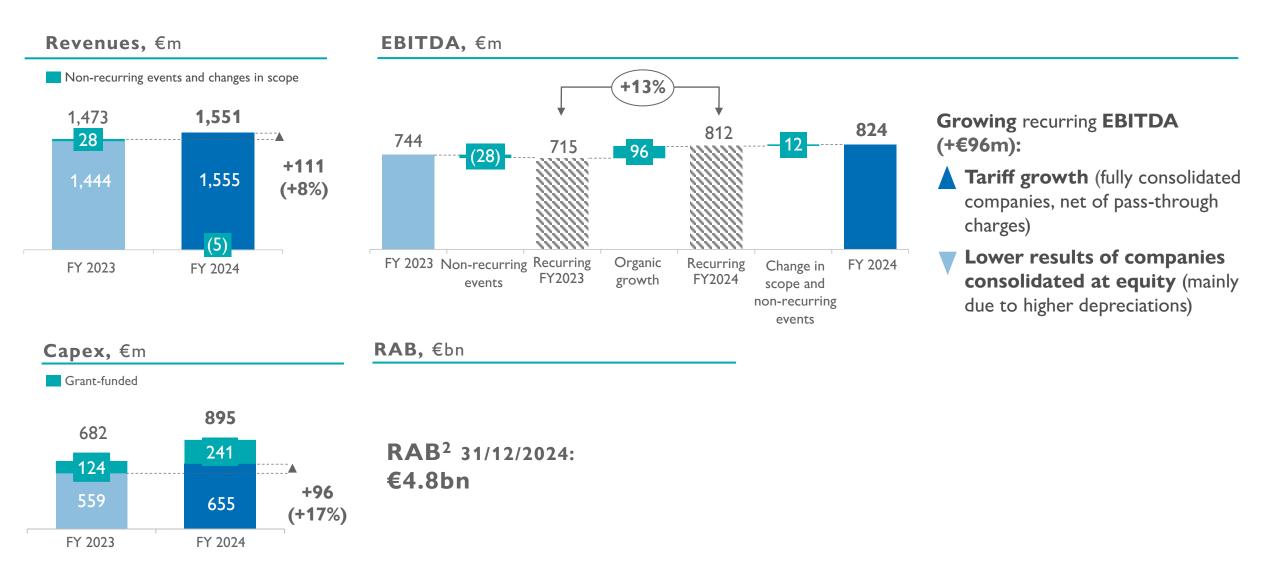
DEBT FALLING DUE %FIXED AVERAGE AVERAGE 791 FLOATING RATE ′54 **AFTER 2025** 717 RATE COST MATURITY 622 574 **'**117' DEBT FALLING DUE BY FIXED RATE 542 493 122 DEBT 2025 42 74 472 31 700 700 600 91% **4.5 YEARS** 2.16% 500 500 500 462 91 91 2029 2027 2028 2030 2031 2032 2033 beyond 2026 2025 91% Bonds Loans **APRIL AND JUNE 2024 JULY 2024 OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER 2024** The EIB has granted – in two tranches – a total The €600m bond issued on 15 July 2014 under the €500m financing granted by the EIB, with a SACE guarantee, and financing of €435m to support ACEA ATO2 EMTN programme has been repaid at its maturity Cassa Depositi e Prestiti (with EIB funding) to support areti investments. First tranche of EIB (€200m) and CDP financing investments (€120m) disbursed

Profile of main long-term maturities¹ €m

102

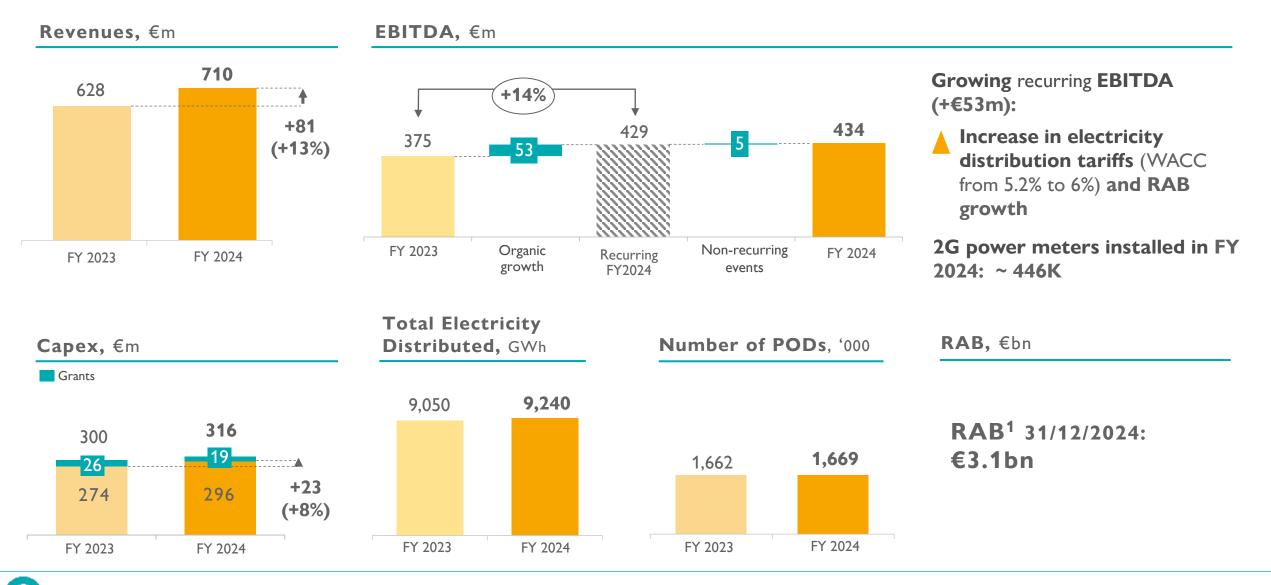
WATER ITALY¹: ORGANIC EBITDA GROWTH +13%

ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVEN BY INVESTMENTS AND TARIFF APPROVALS



GRIDS AND PUBLIC LIGHTING: ORGANIC EBITDA GROWTH +14%

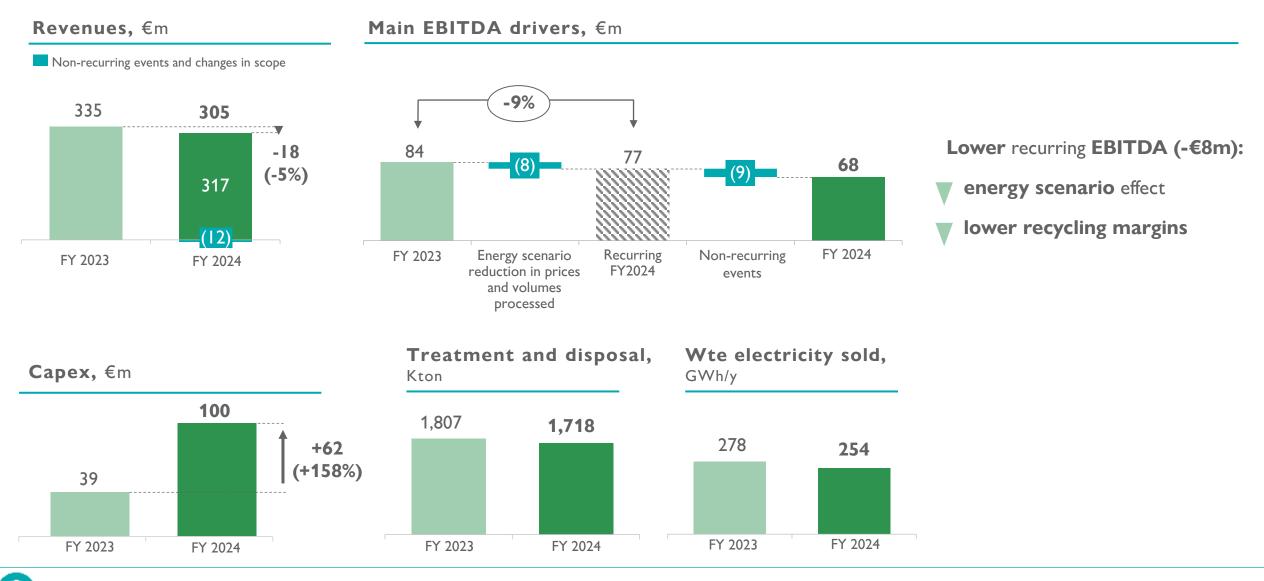
GROWTH DRIVEN BY REGULATORY UPDATES AND INVESTMENTS



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ENVIRONMENT: GROWTH IN INVESTMENTS

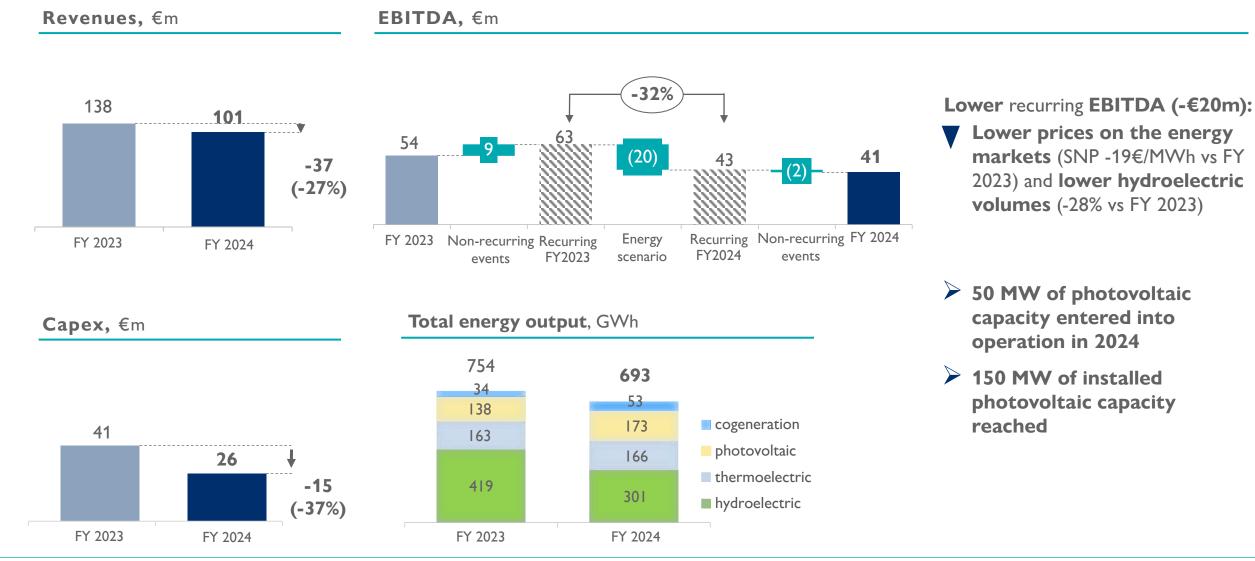
RESULTS AFFECTED BY THE ENERGY SCENARIO





GENERATION: ENERGY SCENARIO AND LOWER VOLUMES PRODUCED

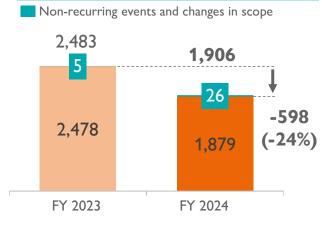
OVER 200MW OF AUTHORIZED SOLAR PLANTS (READY TO BUILD)

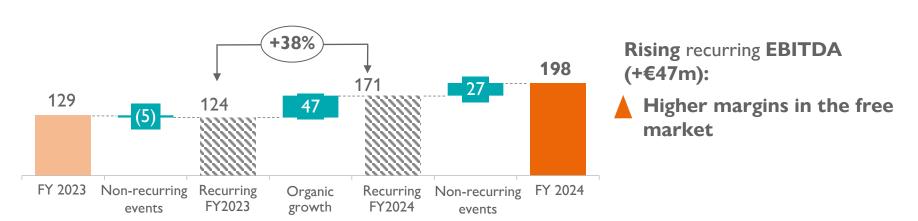


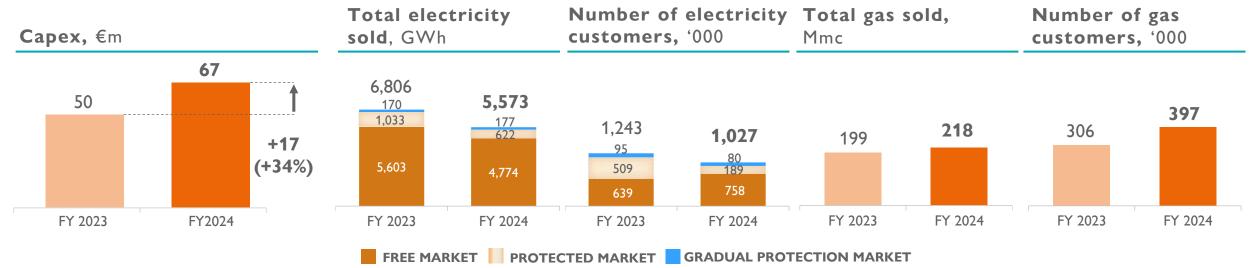
COMMERCIAL: INCREASING EBITDA

GROWING MARGINS ON THE FREE MARKET

EBITDA, €m







Revenues, €m





2025 GUIDANCE

ORGANIC DEVELOPMENT OF REGULATED BUSINESSES

2025 GUIDANCE

✓ EBITDA

+2%/+3% vs 2024 restated EBITDA

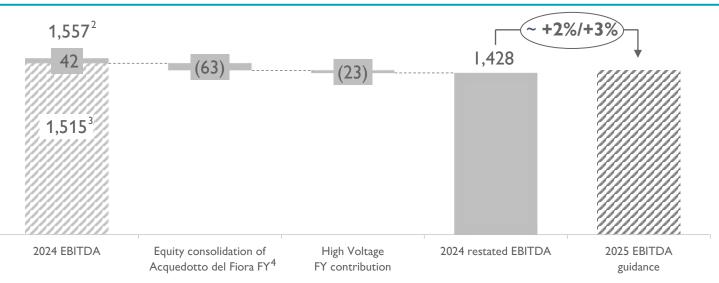
✓ CAPEX

~€1.6bn

of which ~€1.2bn net of public subsidies

✓ NET DEBT/EBITDA 3.4/3.5x

2025 EBITDA GUIDANCE, €m



THE 2025 GUIDANCE:

- doesn't include at EBITDA level the contribution of HV in the months preceding the sale
- ✓ is based on the equity consolidation of Acquedotto del Fiora¹ for the whole year
- ✓ is based on gross capex at all-time high, further growing vs 2024
- ✓ includes at NET DEBT level the sale of High Voltage network with regards to the proceeds from Terna (i.e. €224m, assuming the collection of incentives from ARERA, equal to €23m, in 2026)



1. 2024 financials of Acquedotto del Fiora: EBITDA €68m, net profit €14m and Net Debt €54m | 2. Reported EBITDA | 3. Organic EBITDA – includes full consolidation of Acquedotto del Fiora over the entire 2024 | 4. EBITDA is deducted and pro-quota of FY net profit is added

2024 KEY RESULTS



- > Publication of the first Green & Blue Financial Framework in Italy
- > Approximately 980 GWh of electricity produced, of which over 60% from renewable sources
- > The volumes of recycled and reused water, approximately 3.4 Mcm, represent over 50% of total consumption
- The renewable electricity consumed, with guarantee of origin, equal to approximately 345 GWh, exceeds 30% of total electricity consumption
- > Over 43 thousand tons of quality compost produced
- > Of the total Capex considered for Taxonomy purpose, those aligned are equal to 74%
- > Over 230 thousand hours of training provided, with a per capita average of 29 hours for women and 26 hours for men



- > Companies with health and safety management systems cover over 90% of headcounts
- > Over 620 clinical screenings (senological, dermatological and endocrinological) carried out by Acea's people as part of the company's cancer prevention campaign, with a 20% increase compared to the previous year
- > A three-year protocol has been signed with the Ministry of Education and Merit for information and training activities on water resources and their responsible use, at primary and lower secondary schools of the national education system



- > The weight of sustainability objectives on the variable part of remuneration systems (MBO and LTIP) has risen to 20%
- Sustainable Procurement Policy approved, whose subscription by suppliers is mandatory during the qualification phase
- > Approximately 15,000 safety checks on construction sites for networks, water and electricity contracts
- Sustainability Plan @2028 defined and approved



Financial Results

> 1Q2025

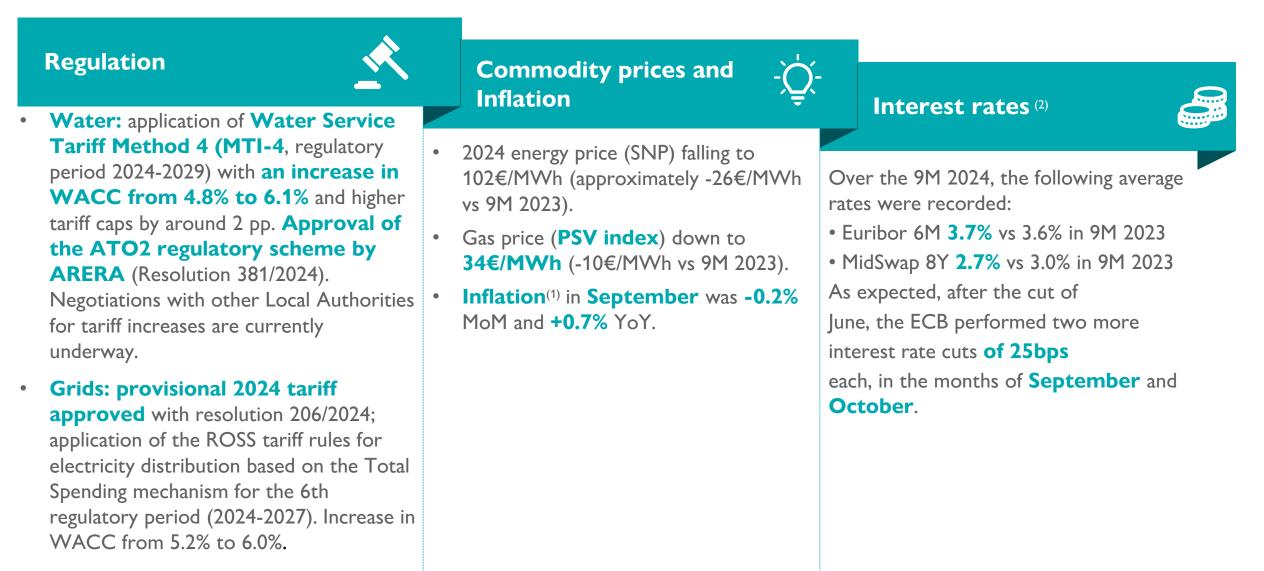
≻ FY2024

> 9M2024

≻ 1H2024

REGULATORY AND MARKET ENVIRONMENT

DOWNTURN IN THE PRICE OF COMMODITIES, NEW REGULATORY PERIOD TARIFF APPROVALS UNDERWAY



9M 2024 Highlights

Revenues +7% vs. 2023 regulated business¹

EBITDA +12% vs. 2023 Excluding one-offs and changes in scope

Net profit +31% vs. 2023 excluding one-offs and changes in scope

CAPEX +13% vs. 2023 net of public grants

OPERATING FCF -16M€

GROWING RESULTS, FURTHER IMPROVING COMPARED TO H1 2024

Group revenues of €3.1bn, of which approximately €1.9bn related to regulated businesses, up by approximately 7% compared to 2023, mainly due to the investments carried out in the previous years and tariff approvals.

Recurring EBITDA amounting to €1,130m, +€123m compared to 2023 mainly driven by the growth in the regulated businesses, +13% Water Italy and +15% Grids and Public Lighting, which more than offset the adverse energy scenario.

Organic net profit of €274m, +31% compared to 2023.

The growth in EBITDA more than offset the rise in depreciation linked to investments in regulated businesses.

Capex net of public subsidies amounting to €829m², higher than in 2023 (+13%); including the investments financed by grants, the aggregate shows an increase of 22% compared to the previous year.

The net investments in regulated businesses represent approximately 90% of the Group total.

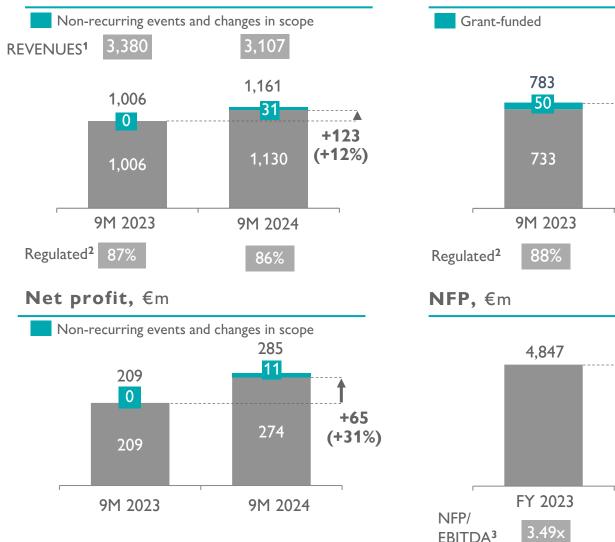
The operating free cash flow was negative for €16m, down compared to 2023 (-40M€), mainly due to higher investments (+96M€). The Group maintained a solid financial structure, with a NFP/EBITDA LTM ratio of 3.39x, down compared to FY 2023 (3.49x).

1. Including, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, Public Lighting and Environment businesses | 2. Includes the value of advances on tenders, equal to approximately €81m

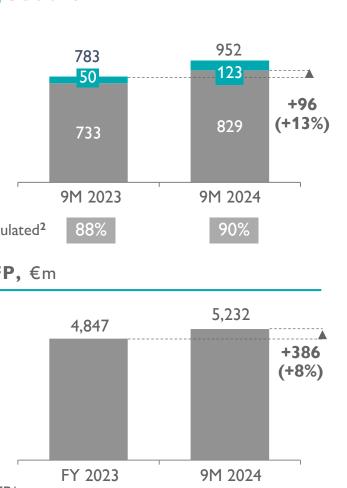
OVERVIEW OF 9M 2024 RESULTS

ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SOLIDITY

EBITDA, €m



CAPEX, €m



Focus on regulated businesses, which account for approximately 86%

of the Group's EBITDA and 90% of capex net of subsidies

The sizeable increase in Net Profit

was mainly driven by the operational performance and by the efficient financial management

NFP/EBITDA LTM ratio improving vs end of 2023

3.39x

2024 GUIDANCE

UPWARD REVISION

	Previous 2024 Guidance	New 2024 Guidance	
EBITDA	+3%/5% vs 2023	+7%/+9% vs 2023	
NFP/ EBITDA	~ 3 . 5 ×	~3.4x	
Capex: • Gross • Net of subsidies	1.5 bn€ 1.1 bn€	CONFIRMED	

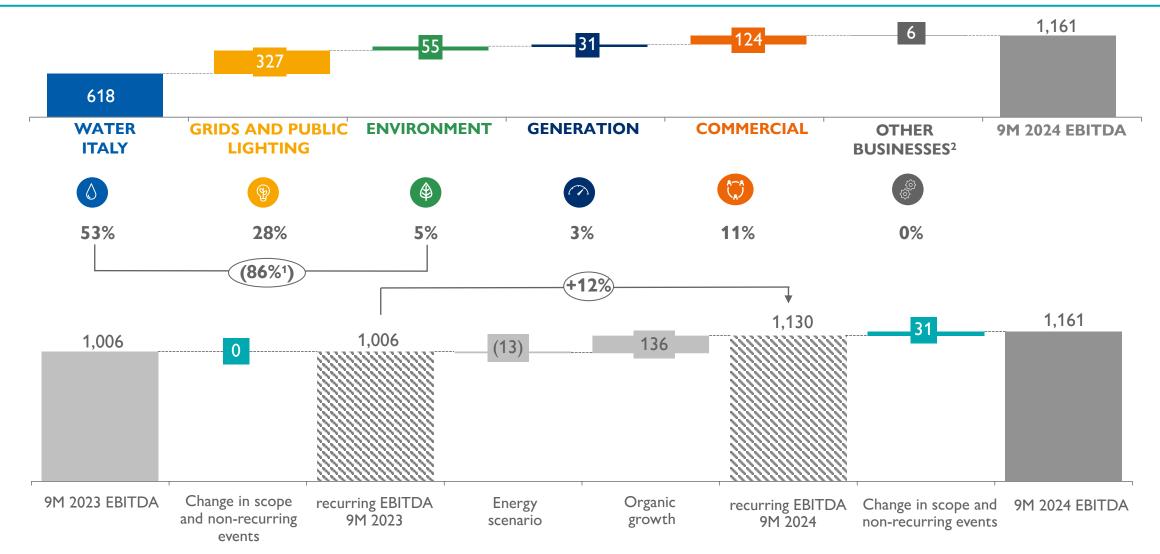
MAIN DRIVERS:

- Higher margins and tariffs in the water sector
- Operational efficiencies



9M 2024 EBITDA

GROWTH DRIVEN BY ORGANIC DEVELOPMENT OF REGULATED BUSINESSES EBITDA, €m

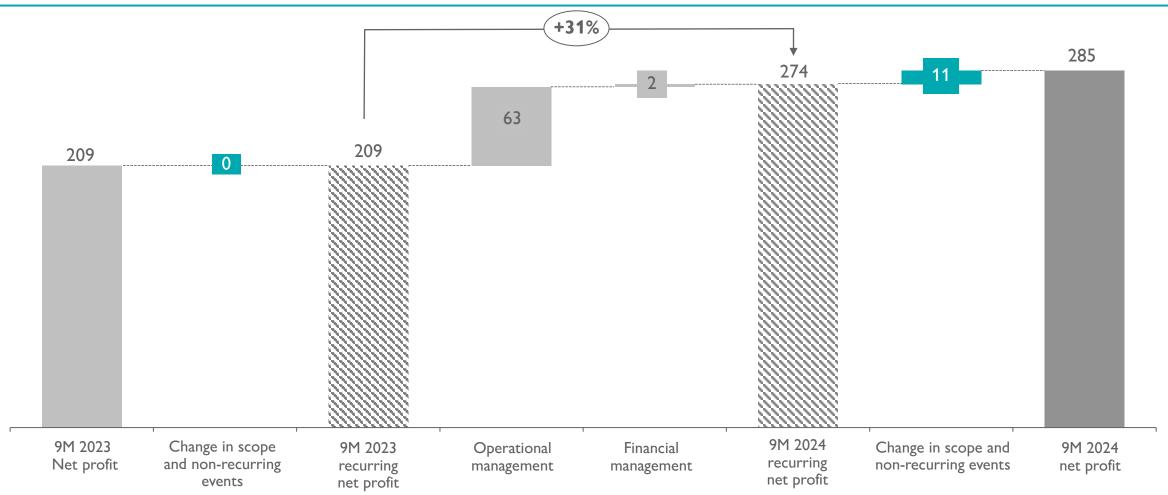




9M 2024 NET PROFIT

OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT DRIVES THE INCREASE IN NET PROFIT

NET PROFIT, €m

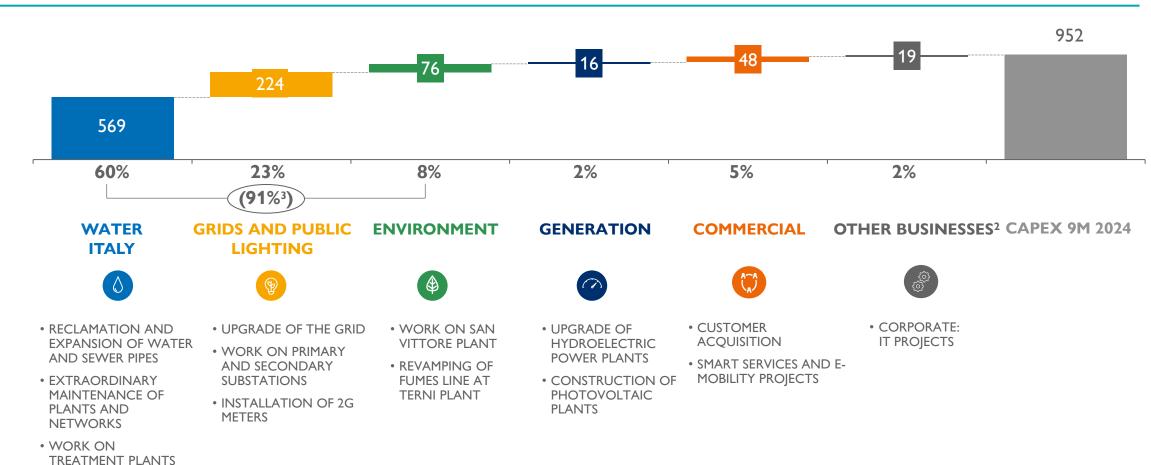




CAPEX 9M 2024

THE INVESTMENT PLAN CONTINUES, WITH FOCUS ON REGULATED BUSINESSES

CAPEX¹, €m

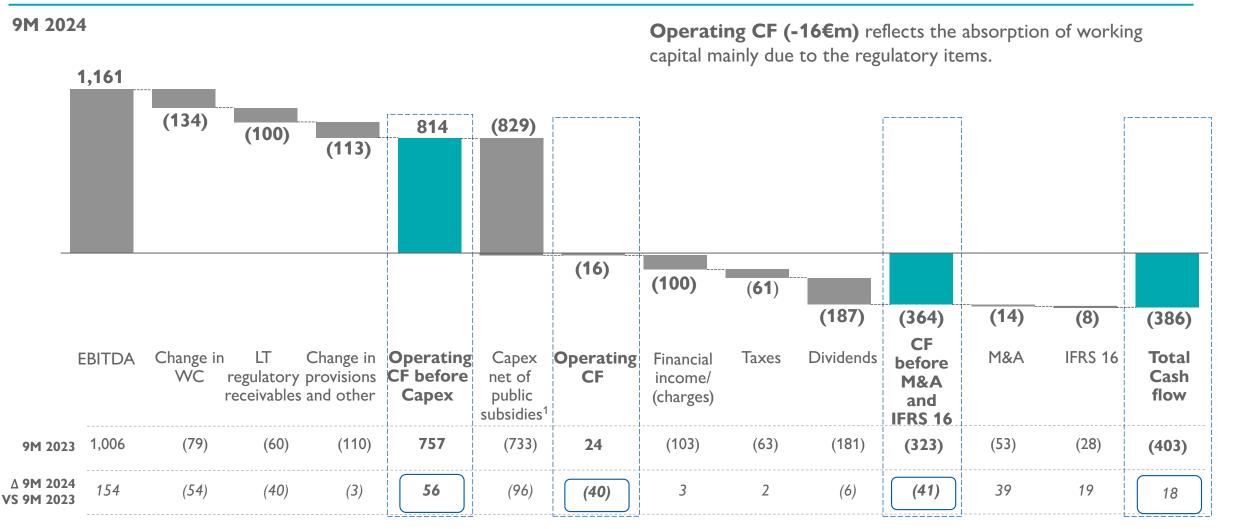




CASH FLOW 9M 2024

PERFORMANCE IN LINE WITH OUR EXPECTATIONS, IMPROVING VS 9M 2023

CASH FLOW, €m



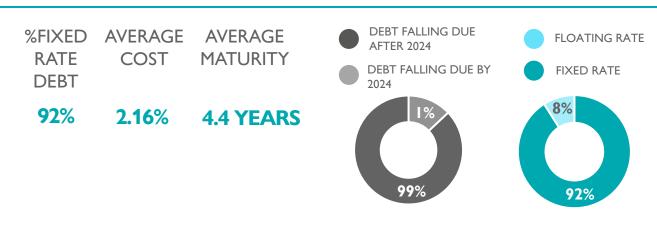


9M 2024 FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

LEVERAGE SLIGHTLY IMPROVING, AVERAGE COST OF DEBT AROUND 2%

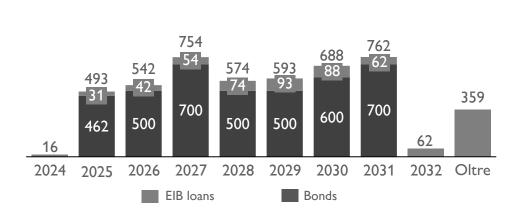
NFP FY 2023-9M 2024 €m			Leverage		
	DEC 23	9M 2024	Δ9M 24vs DEC 23	NET DEBT/EBITDA LTM 30/09/2024	NET DEBT/EBITDA 31/12/2023
NFP	4,847	5,232	386	3.39x	3.49x
Long-term debt	4,771	4,686			
Short-term debt	923	1,046			
Cash and cash equivalents	(847)	(500)			

Debt structure (maturity and interest rates as at 30/9/2024)



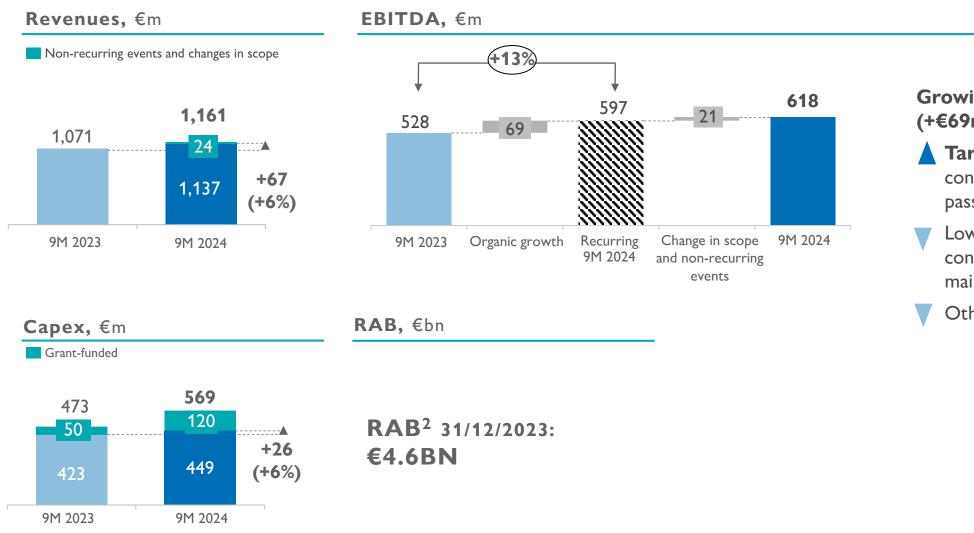
In the third quarter of 2024, **the €600 million bond was repaid upon maturity (15 July)**

Profile of main long-term maturities¹, €m



WATER ITALY¹: ORGANIC EBITDA GROWTH +13%

ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVEN BY INVESTMENTS AND TARIFF APPROVALS

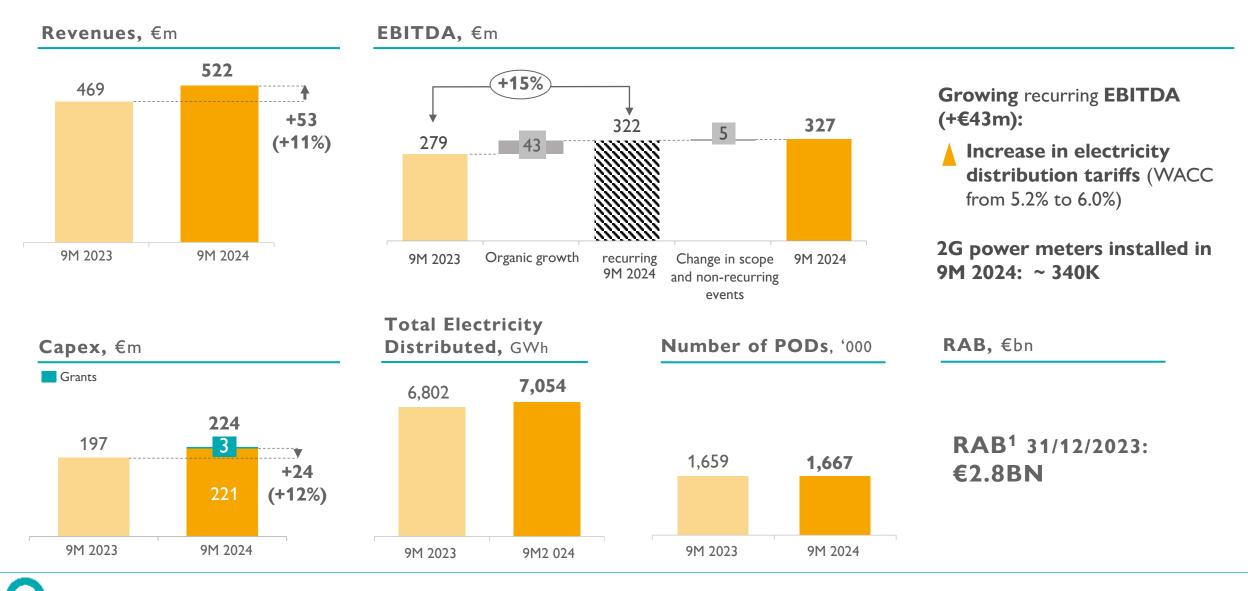


Growing recurring EBITDA (+€69m):

- Tariff growth (+€74m fully consolidated companies, net of pass-through charges)
- Lower results of companies consolidated at equity (**-€4m**, mainly due higher depreciations)
- Other (**-€1m**)

GRIDS AND PUBLIC LIGHTING: ORGANIC EBITDA GROWTH +15%

ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVEN BY REGULATORY UPDATES AND INVESTMENTS



\$

ENVIRONMENT: GROWTH IN INVESTMENTS

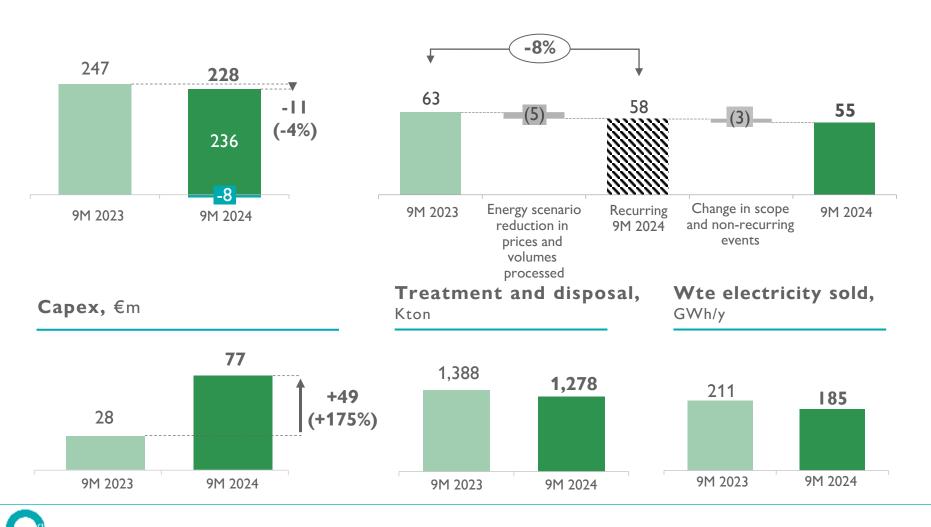
MARGINS AFFECTED BY THE ENERGY SCENARIO



Revenues, €m

Main EBITDA drivers, €m

Non-recurring events and changes in scope



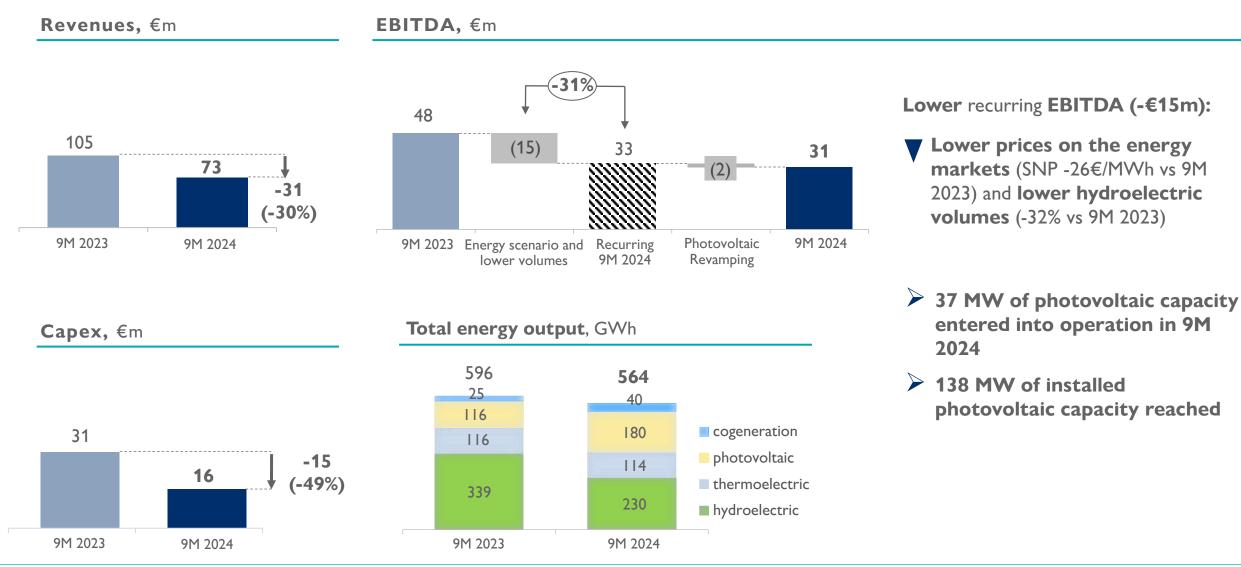
Lower recurring **EBITDA** (-€5m):

Energy scenario (-€7m)

Higher margins from WTE and compost, partially compensated by lower recycling and liquids treatment margins (+€2m)

GENERATION: ENERGY SCENARIO AND LOWER VOLUMES PRODUCED

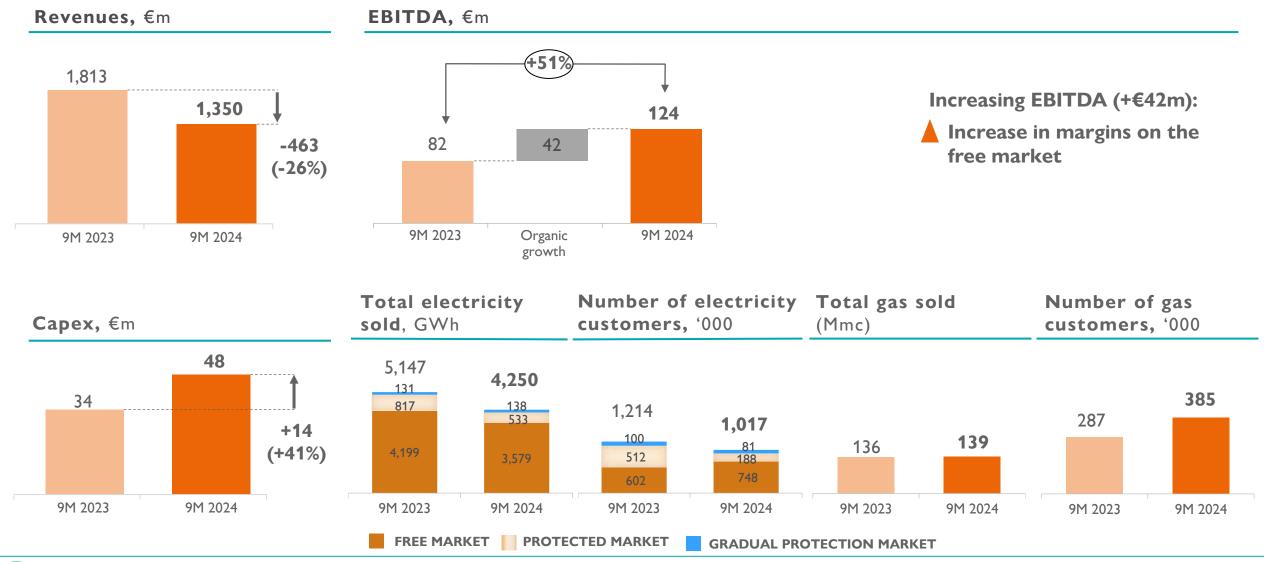
MARGINS AFFECTED BY LOWER HYDROELECTRIC VOLUMES AND THE ENERGY SCENARIO



COMMERCIAL: INCREASING EBITDA

GROWING MARGINS ON THE FREE MARKET





Financial Results

≻ 1Q2025

≻ FY2024

> 9M2024

≻ 1H2024

REGULATORY AND MARKET ENVIRONMENT

DOWNTURN IN THE PRICE OF COMMODITIES

Regulation



- Water: application of Water Service Tariff Method 4 (MTI-4, for regulatory period 2024-2029) with an increase in WACC from 4.8% to 6.1% and higher tariff caps by around 2 pp. Negotiations with the Local Authorities for tariffs increases are currently underway.
- Grids: provisional 2024 tariff approved with resolution 206/2024/R/eel of 28 May 2024; application of new ROSS tariff rules for the distribution of electricity based on the Total Spending mechanism for the 6th regulatory period (2024-2027). Increase in WACC from 5.2% to 6.0%.

Commodity prices and inflation

2024 energy price (SNP) falling to
 93€/MWh
 (approximately, 42€/M)\//h vs

(approximately -43€/MWh vs 1H2023).

- Gas price (**PSV index**) down to 31€/MWh (-16€/MWh vs 2023).
- Inflation¹ in June was +0.1% on a MoM basis and +0.8% YoY.

Interest rates²



Increase in short-term rates and gradual reduction in long-term rates compared to 1H2023:

- Euribor 6M 3.8% vs 3.4% in 1H2023;
- MidSwap 8Y 2.7% vs 3.0% in 1H2023;

Market interest rates reflect ECB's first 25 bps cut.

1H2024 RESULTS

INCREASING RESULTS, IN LINE WITH GUIDANCE

Revenues +2% vs. 2023 regulated businesses¹

EBITDA +7% vs. 2023 excluding one-offs and changes in scope

Net profit +18% vs. 2023 excluding one-offs and changes in scope

CAPEX +4% vs. 2023 gross of public funding

OPERATING FCF +€25M

Group revenues equal to €2.0bn, of which around €1.2bn relating to regulated businesses, up by +2% compared to 2023

Recurring EBITDA amounting to €720m, +€50m compared to 2023 driven by a growth in the regulated businesses, +5% Water Italy and +16% Grids and Public Lighting, and by the Commercial sector, which more than offset the adverse energy scenario

Recurring net profit amounting to €168m, +18% compared to 2023. The growth in EBITDA and the improvement of financial management more than offset the rise in depreciation linked to the investments in regulated businesses

Gross Capex amounting to €568m, increasing compared to 2023 (+4%); net of the investments financed by grants, the aggregate shows a decrease of 5% compared to the previous year.

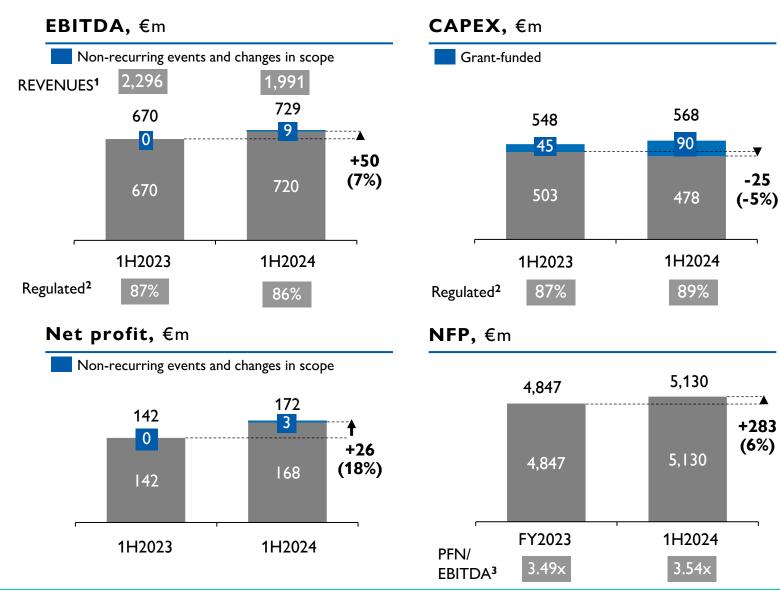
The net investments in regulated businesses represent approximately 90% of the Group total

Operating free cash flow equal to €25m and substantially in line with 1H2023. This enables the Group to maintain a solid financial structure, with a NFP/EBITDA ratio of 3.54x, in line with the guidance.

1. Including, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, Public Lighting and Environment businesses.

OVERVIEW OF 1H2024 RESULTS

INVESTMENTS AND GROWTH IN REGULATED BUSINESSES CONTINUE



1H2024 confirms the focus on regulated businesses, which account for approximately 86% of the Group's EBITDA and 89% of capex.

The NFP/EBITDA ratio remains around 3.5x, in line with the FY guidance, notwithstanding an increase in net debt of approximately €283m in the first half, mainly driven by the payment of the dividend.

-25

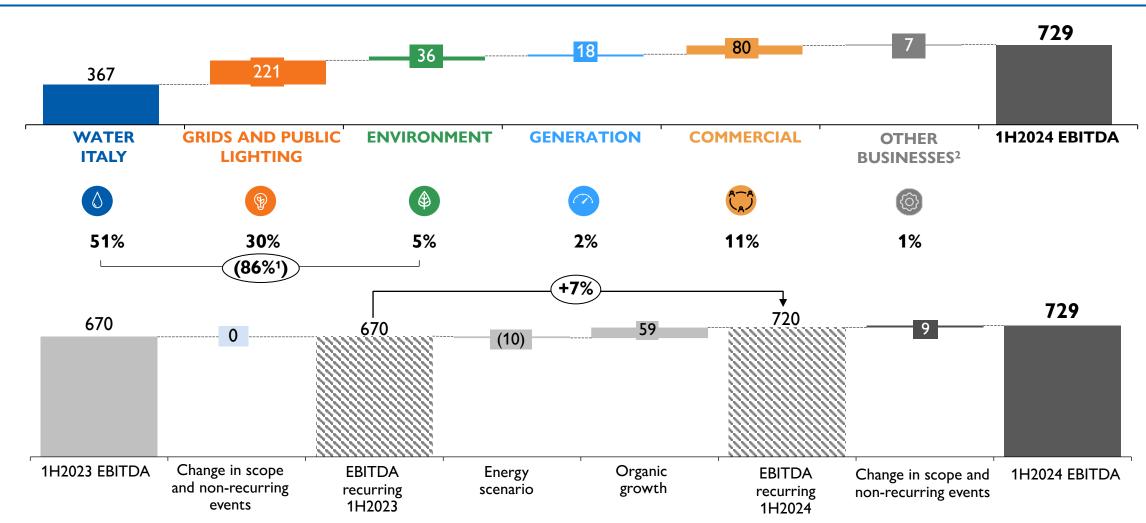
2024 guidance confirmed: ✓ EBITDA +3%/+5% vs 2023 ✓ Investments €1.5bn (€1.1bn net of grants) ✓ NFP/EBITDA: ~3.5x

1. Revenues include non-recurring events and changes in scope; 2. Includes, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses; 3. 12-month EBITDA.

1H2024 EBITDA

GROWTH DRIVEN BY ORGANIC DEVELOPMENT OF REGULATED BUSINESSES

EBITDA, €m



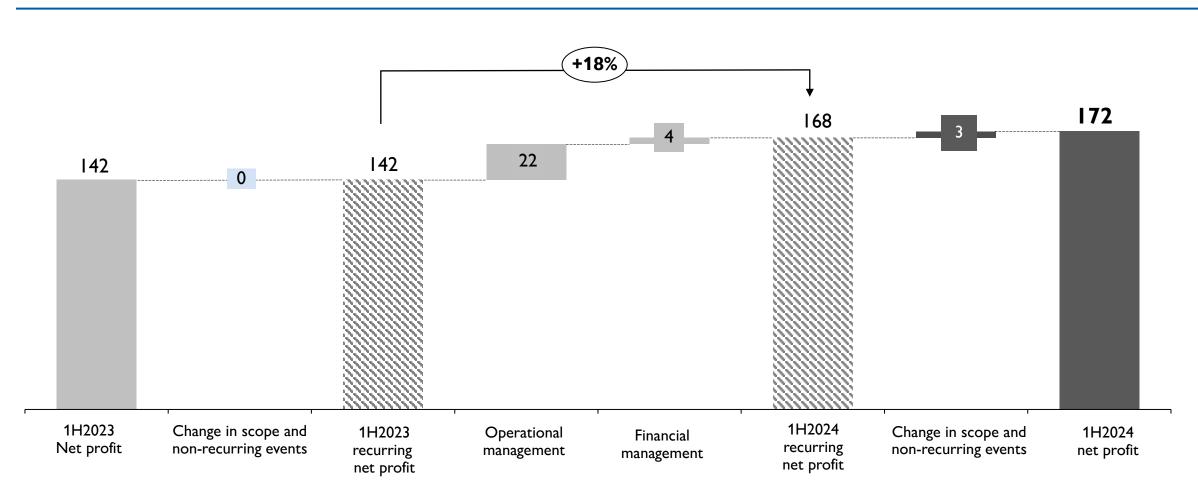


1. Including, in addition to the Water Italy and Grids regulated businesses, the Public Lighting and Environment businesses. The percentage is calculated on the recurring EBITDA 2. Overseas Water, Engineering & Infrastructure Projects and Corporate

1H2024 NET PROFIT

OPERATIONAL AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT DRIVE THE INCREASE IN NET PROFIT

NET PROFIT, €m

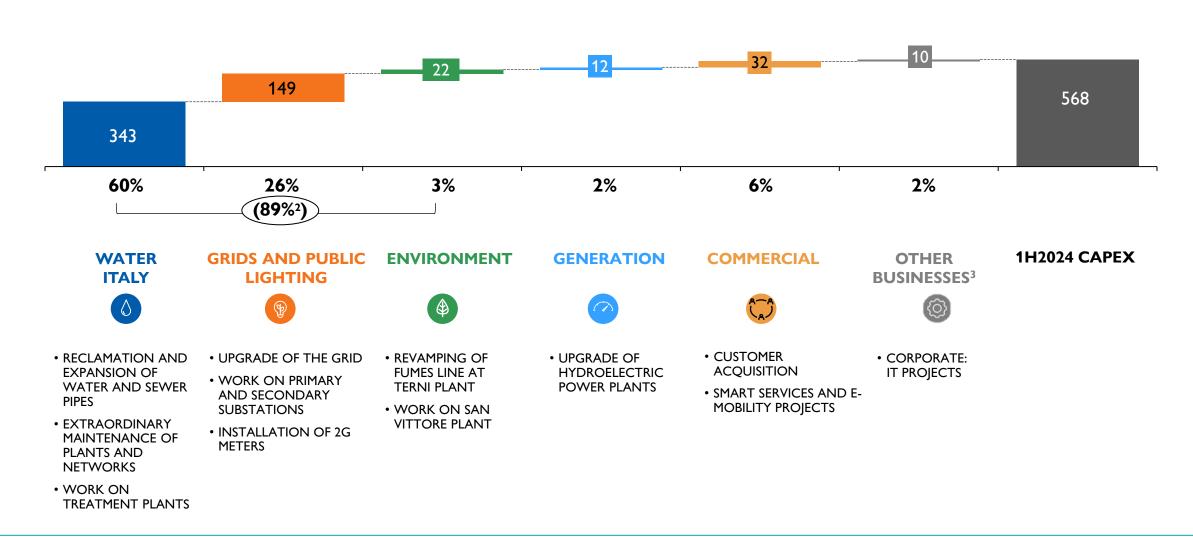




CAPEX 1H2024

89% OF INVESTIMENTS MADE IN REGULATED BUSINESSES

CAPEX¹, €m





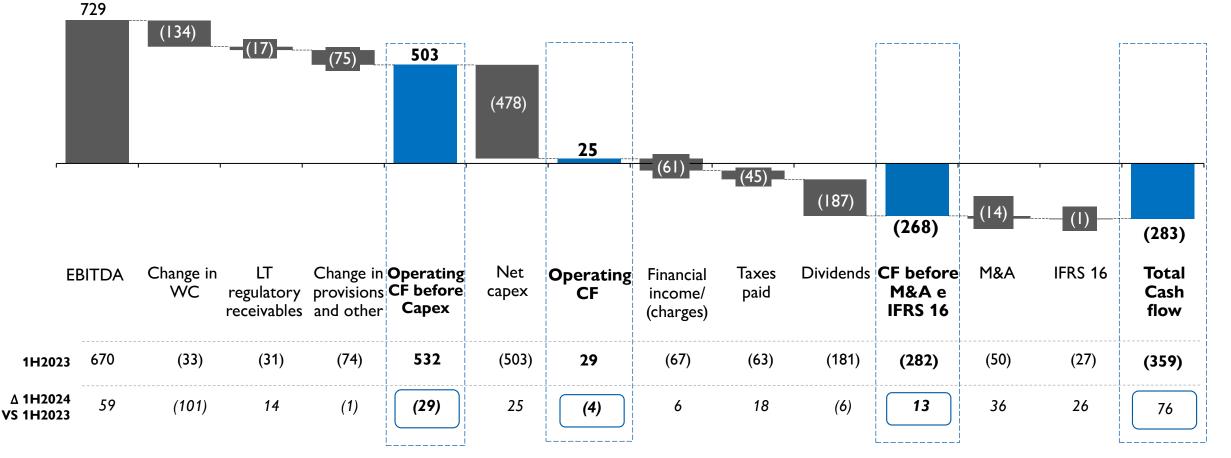
CASH FLOW 1H2024

PERFORMANCE IN LINE WITH THE YEAR-END GUIDANCE

CASH FLOW, €m

1H2024

Operating CF equal to €25M, notwithstanding the absorption of working capital mainly due to the regulatory items and the lower amount of receivables sold



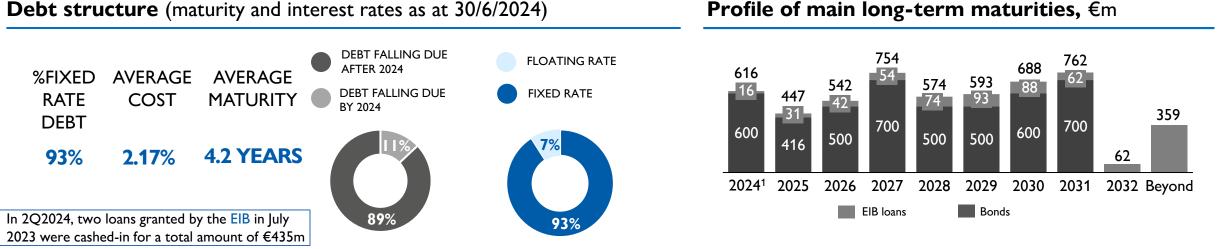


1H2024 FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

LEVERAGE IN LINE WITH 2024 GUIDANCE, AVERAGE COST OF DEBT AROUND 2%

FY23-1H2024 NFP, €m				Leverage		
	DEC 23	1H2024	∆ 1H24 vs DEC 23	NET DEBT/EBITDA 30/06/2024	NET DEBT/EBITDA 31/12/2023	
NFP	4,847	5,130	283	3.54x	3.49x	
Long-term debt	4,771	4,991				
Short-term debt	923	1,120				
Cash and cash equivalents	(847)	(981)				

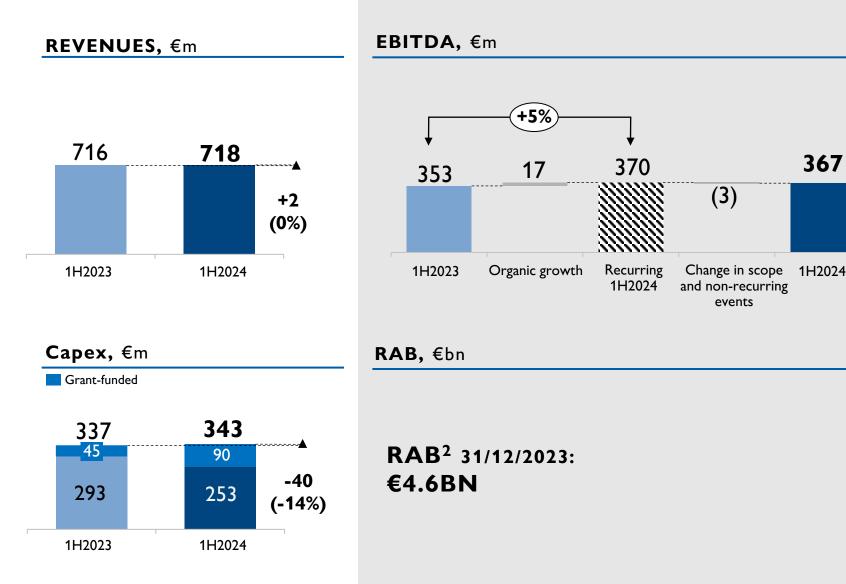
Debt structure (maturity and interest rates as at 30/6/2024)



1. The €600m euro bond, expired on July 15th, was repaid through cash and available short/medium-long term credit lines

WATER ITALY¹: EBITDA GROWTH +5%

ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVEN BY INVESTMENTS



Growing recurring EBITDA (+ €17m):

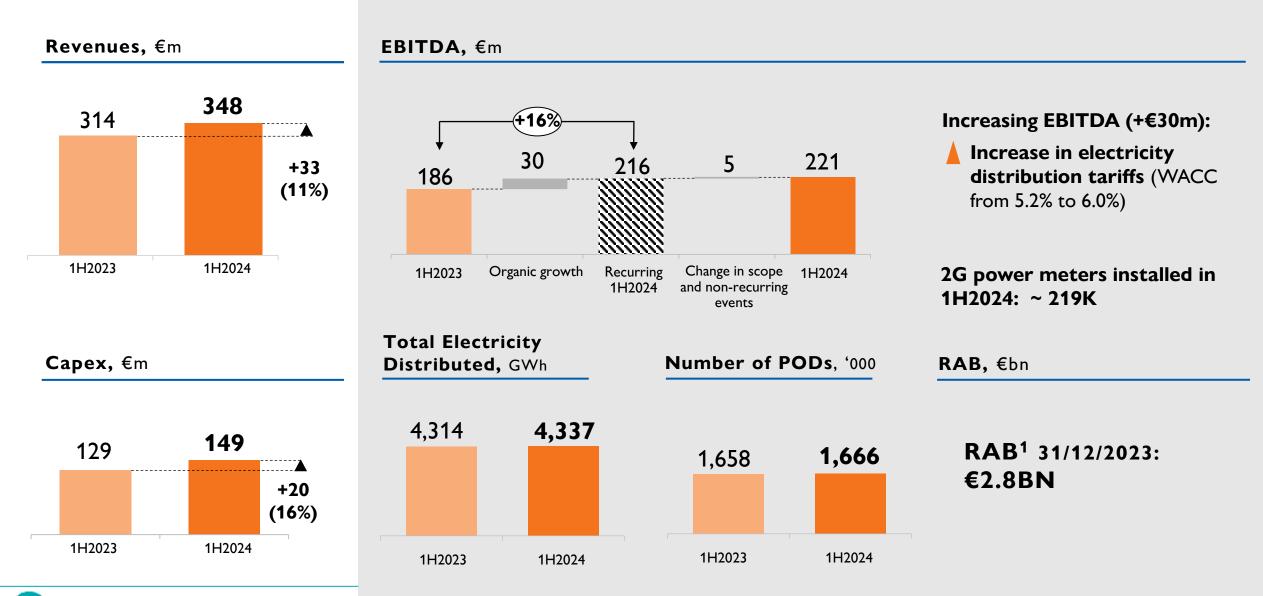
- ▲ Tariff growth (+€27m fully consolidated companies, net of pass-through charges)
- Lower results of companies consolidated at equity (-€3m, mainly due to higher depreciation)
- Lower contribution from Gori (**-€4m**)
- Higher maintenance and disposal costs (-€3m)



1. Including gas distribution business | 2. Value gross of grants and proportionate RAB for the companies consolidated at equity

GRIDS AND PUBLIC LIGHTING: EBITDA GROWTH +16%

ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVEN BY INVESTMENTS

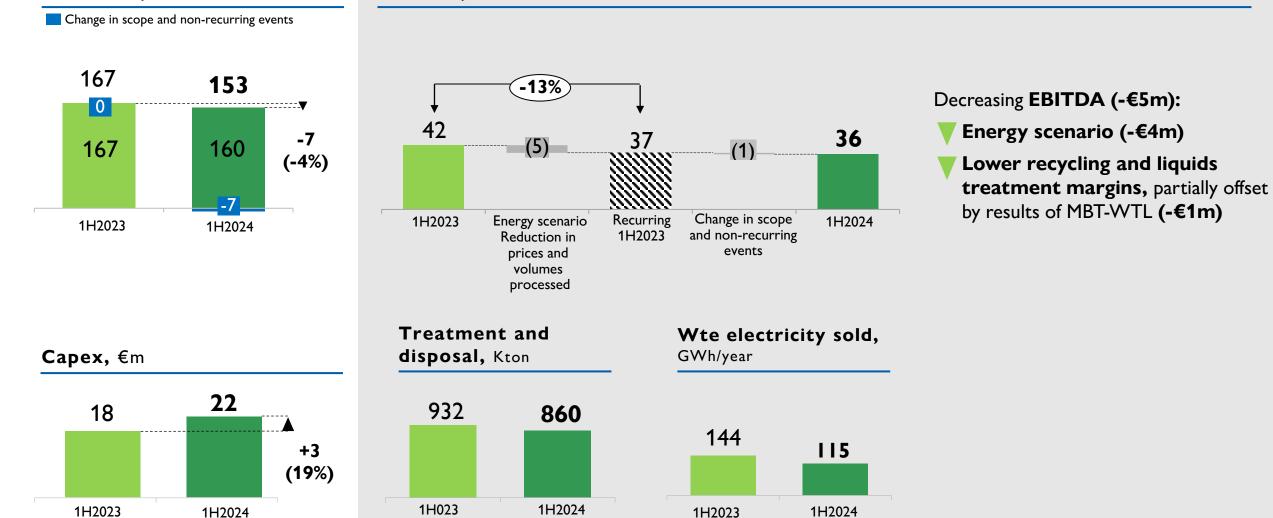


ENVIRONMENT: GROWTH IN INVESTMENTS

MARGINS AFFECTED BY THE ENERGY SCENARIO

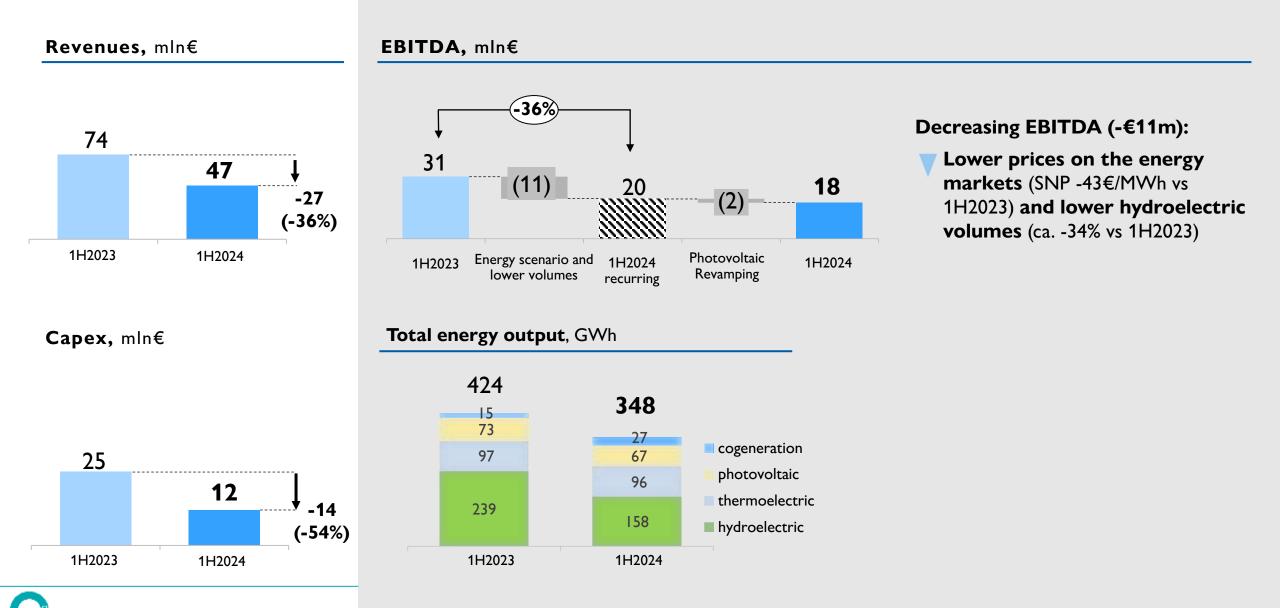


EBITDA, €m

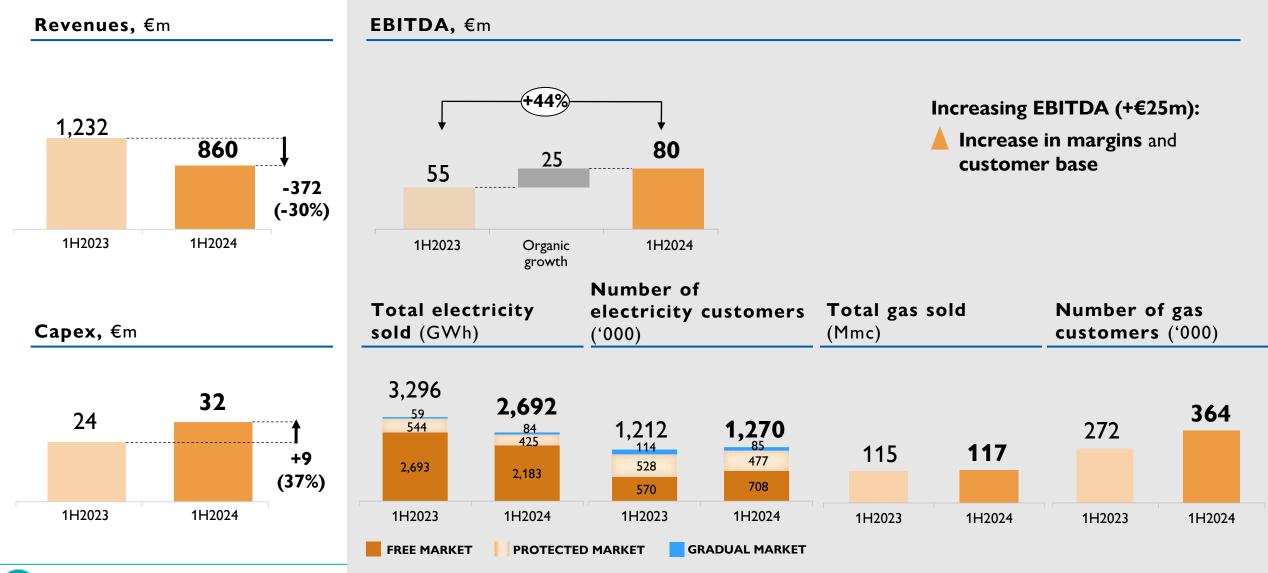


GENERATION: ENERGY SCENARIO AND LOWER VOLUMES PRODUCED

MARGINS AFFECTED BY LOWER HYDROELECTRIC VOLUMES AND THE ENERGY SCENARIO



GROWTH IN MARGINS AND FREE MARKET CUSTOMER BASE



DISCLAIMER

THIS PRESENTATION CONTAINS CERTAIN FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS THAT REFLECT THE COMPANY'S MANAGEMENT'S CURRENT VIEWS WITH RESPECT TO FUTURE EVENTS AND FINANCIAL AND OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE OF THE COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES.

THESE FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS ARE BASED ON ACEA S.P.A.'S CURRENT EXPECTATIONS AND PROJECTIONS ABOUT FUTURE EVENTS. BECAUSE THESE FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES, ACTUAL FUTURE RESULTS OR PERFORMANCE MAY MATERIALLY DIFFER FROM THOSE EXPRESSED THEREIN OR IMPLIED THEREBY DUE TO ANY NUMBER OF DIFFERENT FACTORS, MANY OF WHICH ARE BEYOND THE ABILITY OF ACEA S.P.A. TO CONTROL OR ESTIMATE PRECISELY, INCLUDING CHANGES IN THE REGULATORY FRAMEWORK, FUTURE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS, FLUCTUATIONS IN THE PRICE AND AVAILABILITY OF FUEL AND/OR ENERGY AND OTHER RISKS.

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PURSUANT TO ART. 154-BIS, PAR. 2, OF THE LEGISLATIVE DECREE N. 58 OF FEBRUARY 24, 1998, THE EXECUTIVE IN CHARGE OF PREPARING THE CORPORATE ACCOUNTING DOCUMENTS AT ACEA PIER FRANCESCO RAGNI– CFO OF THE COMPANY - DECLARES THAT THE ACCOUNTING INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN CORRESPOND TO DOCUMENT RESULTS, BOOKS AND ACCOUNTING RECORDS.



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